

CMS Standard Model Physics Results

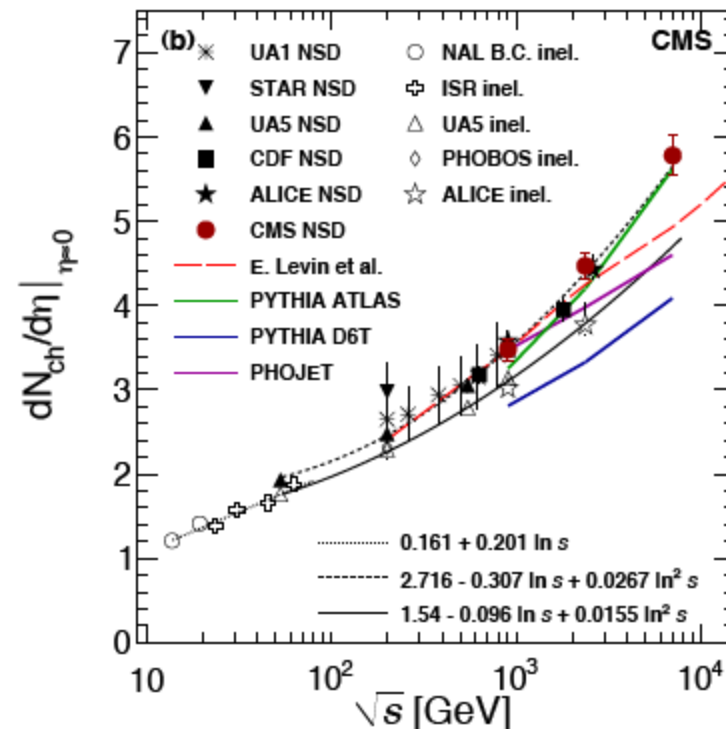
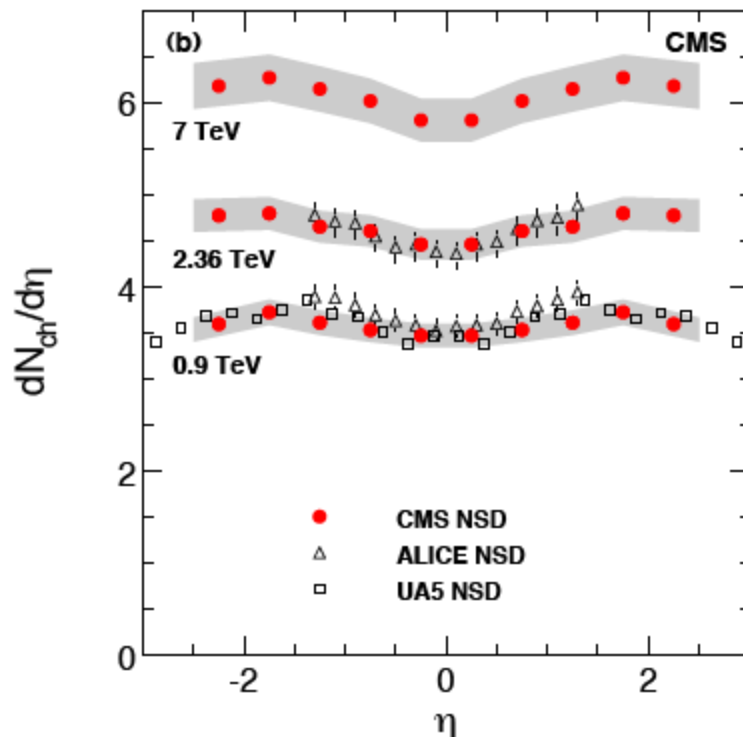
Frank-Peter Schilling (KIT, Karlsruhe)

14th Annual RDMS CMS
Collaboration Conference
Varna (Bulgaria), 07/09/2010

CMS presented many SM results with 7TeV data at ICHEP
Few updates with more recent data also covered here

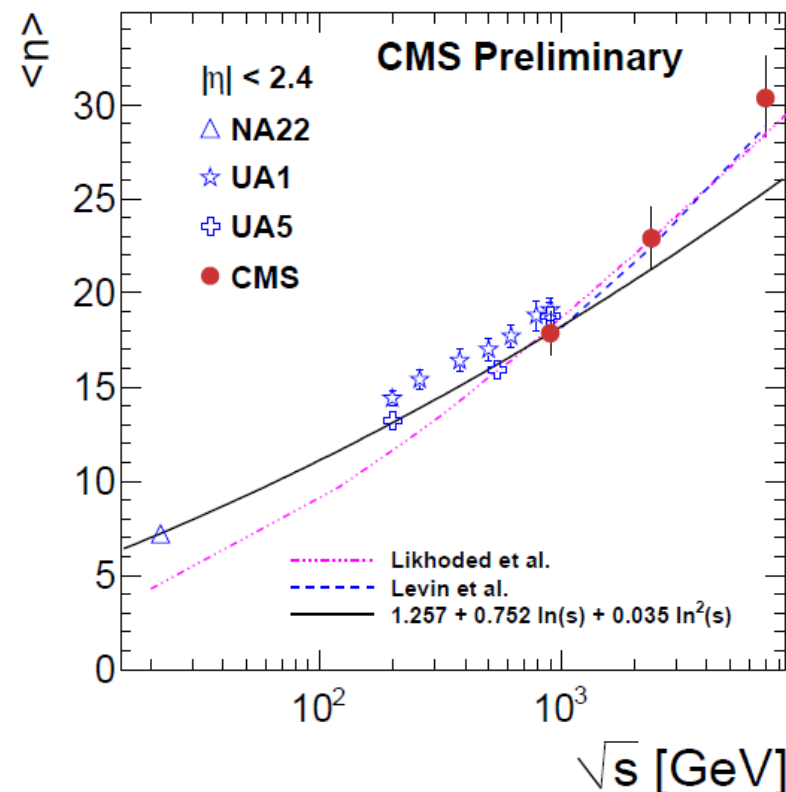
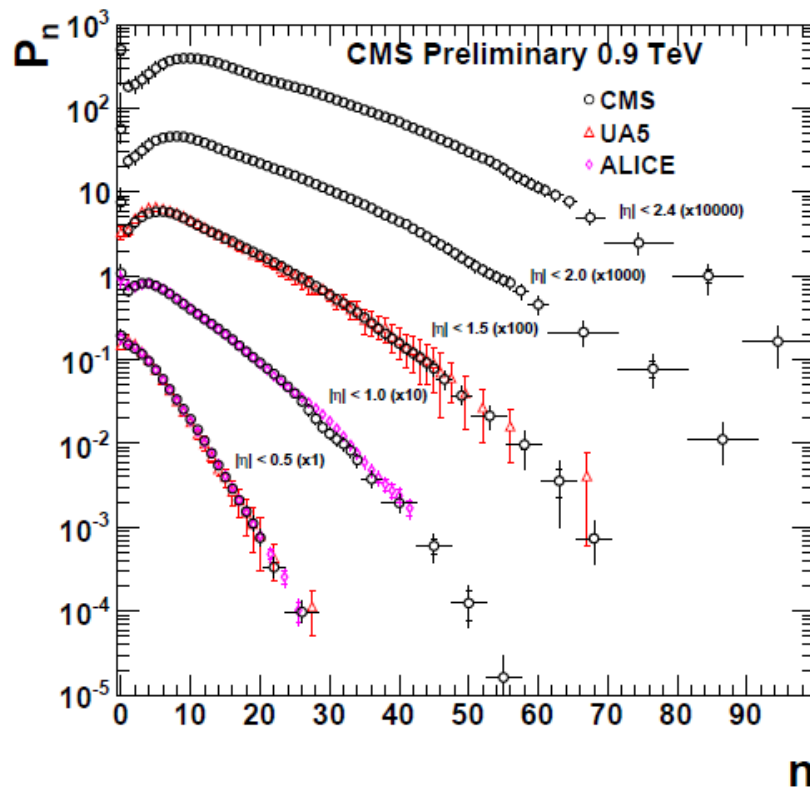
- Soft QCD and Underlying Event
- Jet Physics
- J/Psi and Y cross sections
- b cross section
- W and Z production
- Top Quarks

- First CMS publications !
- Charge particle density and $\langle Pt \rangle$ for $\sqrt{s}=0.9, 2.36$ and 7 TeV
 - Three methods: Pixel hit counting, PX tracklets, full tracking, $Pt \geq 100$ MeV

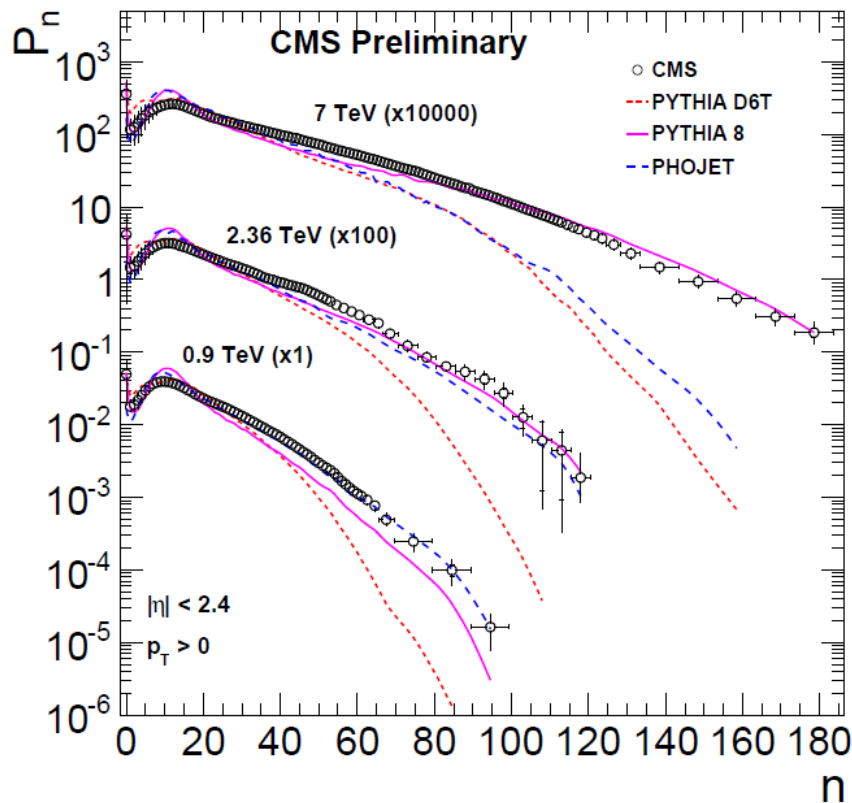


$dN/d\eta|_{\eta=0} = 5.78 \pm 0.01(\text{stat}) \pm 0.23(\text{syst.})$
at 7 TeV for NSD events (higher than most predictions)

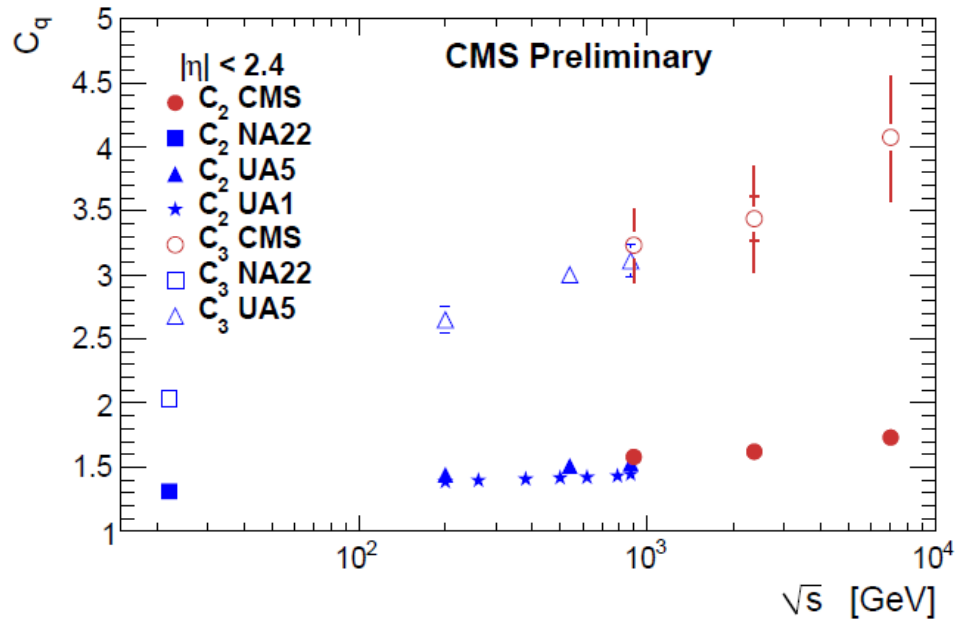
- Measurement at 0.9, 2.36 and 7 TeV for $P_t > 100 \text{ MeV}$ (extrapolated to zero)
 - 900 GeV data consistent with previous experiments
 - 7 TeV data higher than extrapolations from lower energies



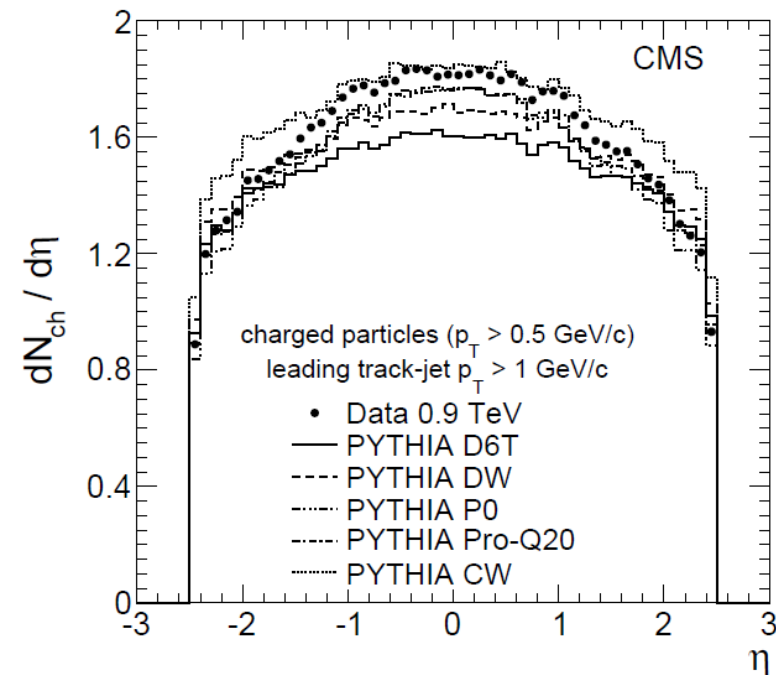
- Comparison with models
 - All (incl. those describing lower energy data) have problems to reproduce energy dependence



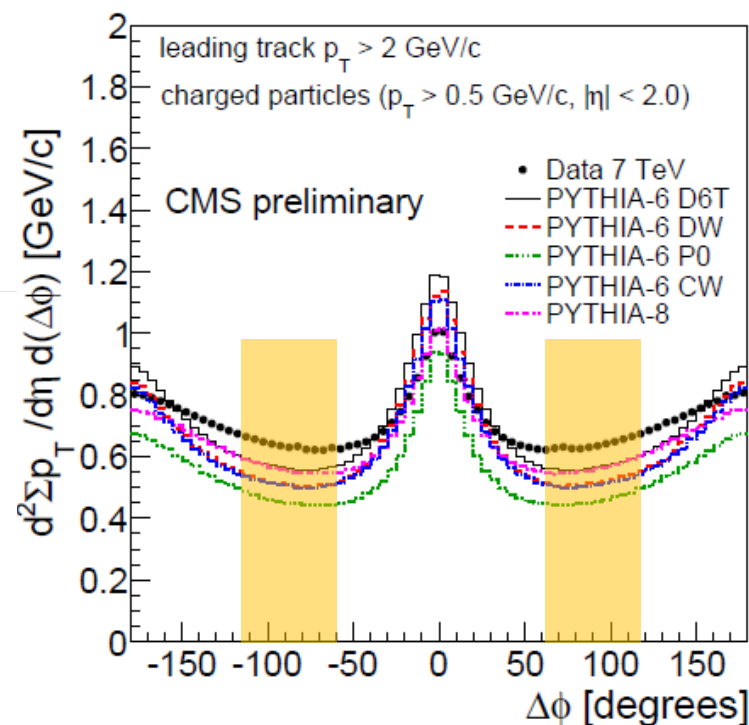
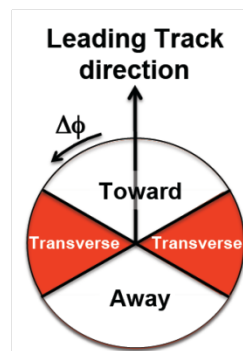
- Violation of KNO scaling confirmed
 - KNO: normalized multiplicity moments $C_q = \langle n^q \rangle / \langle n \rangle^q$ independent of s



- Average charged particle multiplicity $N(\text{ch})$ vs η
 - 0.9 TeV, events with leading track-jet $p_T > 1 \text{ GeV}$

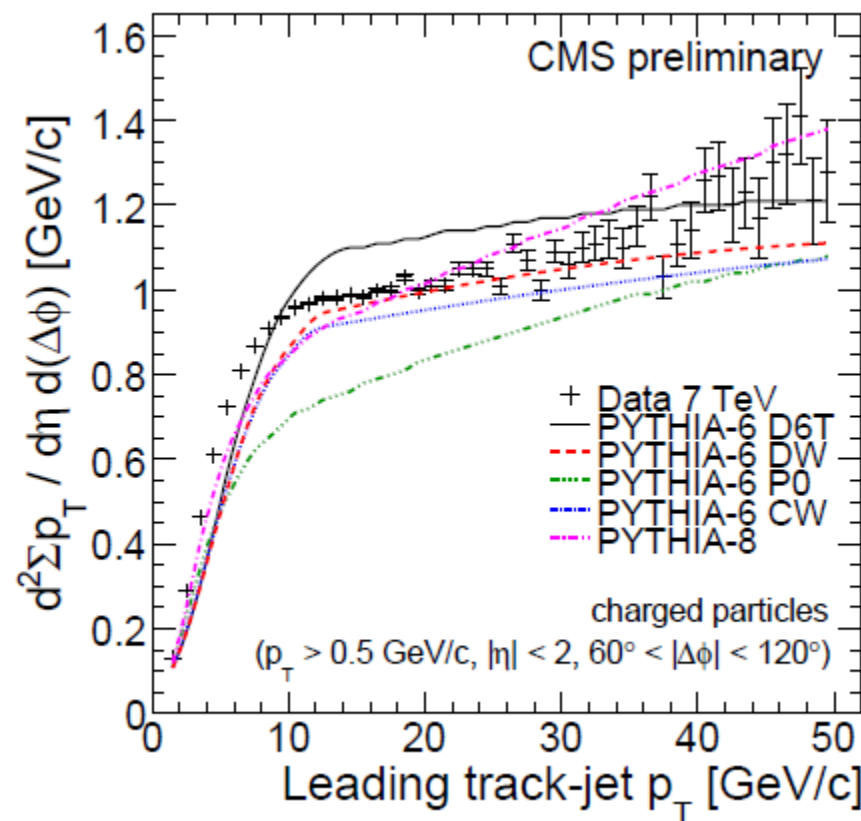
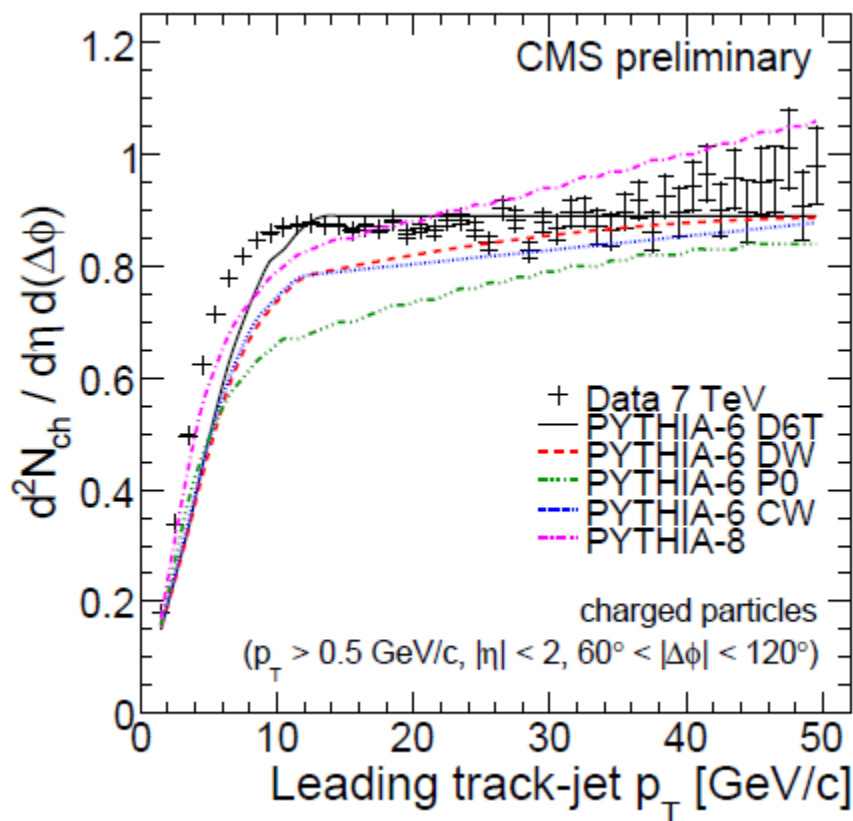


- Average $\text{Sum}[p_T(\text{ch})]$ per unit area
 - 7 TeV, events with leading track $p_T > 2 \text{ GeV}$



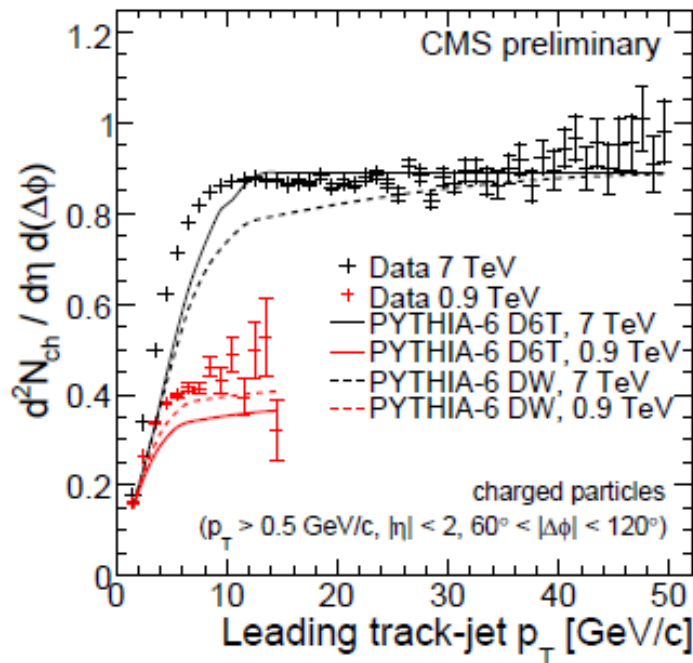
None of the tunes can describe all features of data
To study UE, look in particular at transverse region ...

- Strong increase in transverse region with $P_t(\text{jet})$, followed by shallow rise
 - Average $N(\text{ch})$ vs $P_t(\text{leading track-jet})$
 - Average $\text{Sum}(P_t, \text{ch})$ vs $P_t(\text{leading track-jet})$



- Energy dependence not well described by models which are consistent with Tevatron data

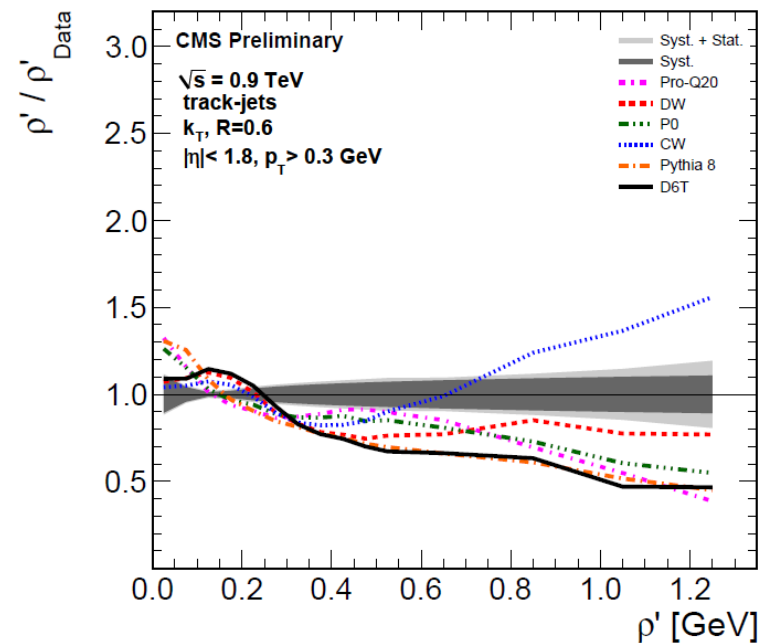
- Esp fast rise at low jet Pt



- QCD-10-005: New approach (Cacciari, Salam, Sapeta)

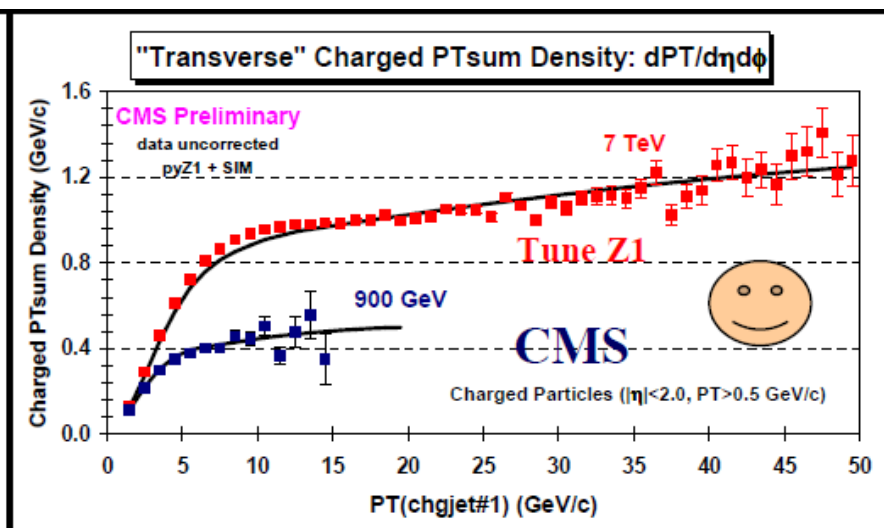
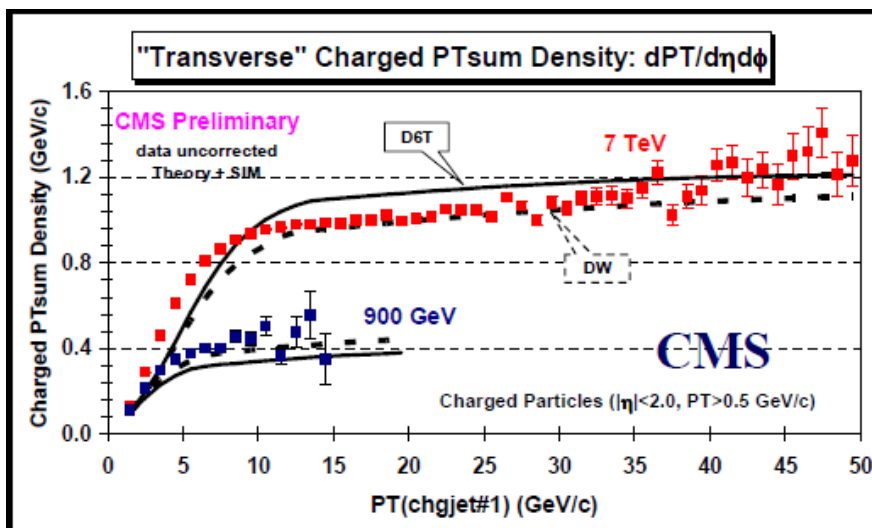
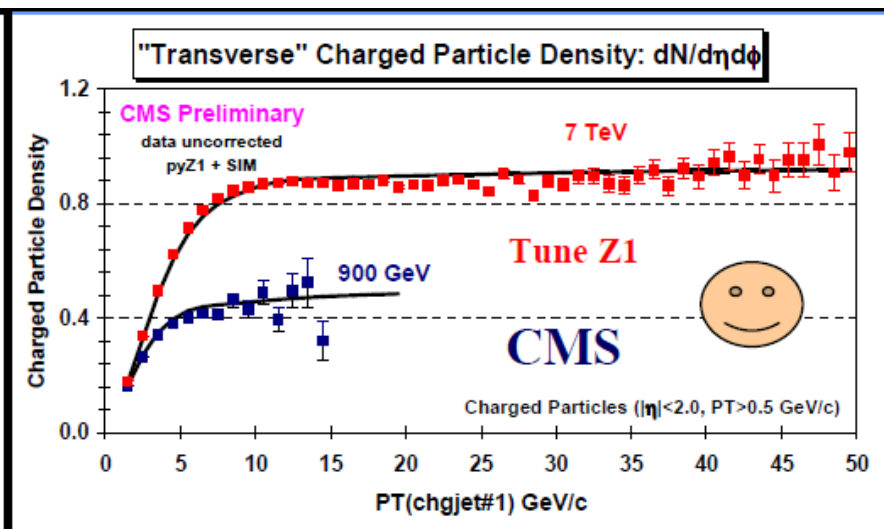
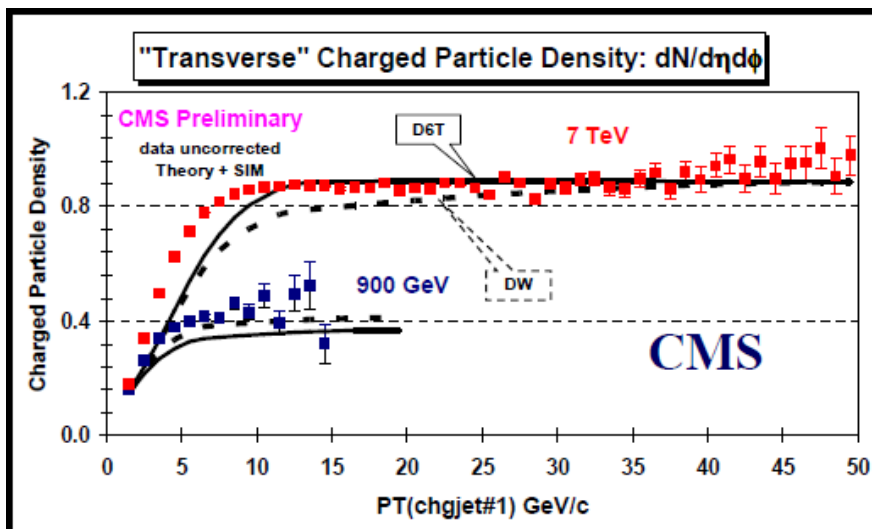
- Median of jet P_t / jet area

$$\rho' = \text{median}_{j \in \text{physical jets}} \left[\left\{ \frac{p_{Tj}}{A_j} \right\} \right] \cdot C$$



Need for new Tune, better consistent with our data

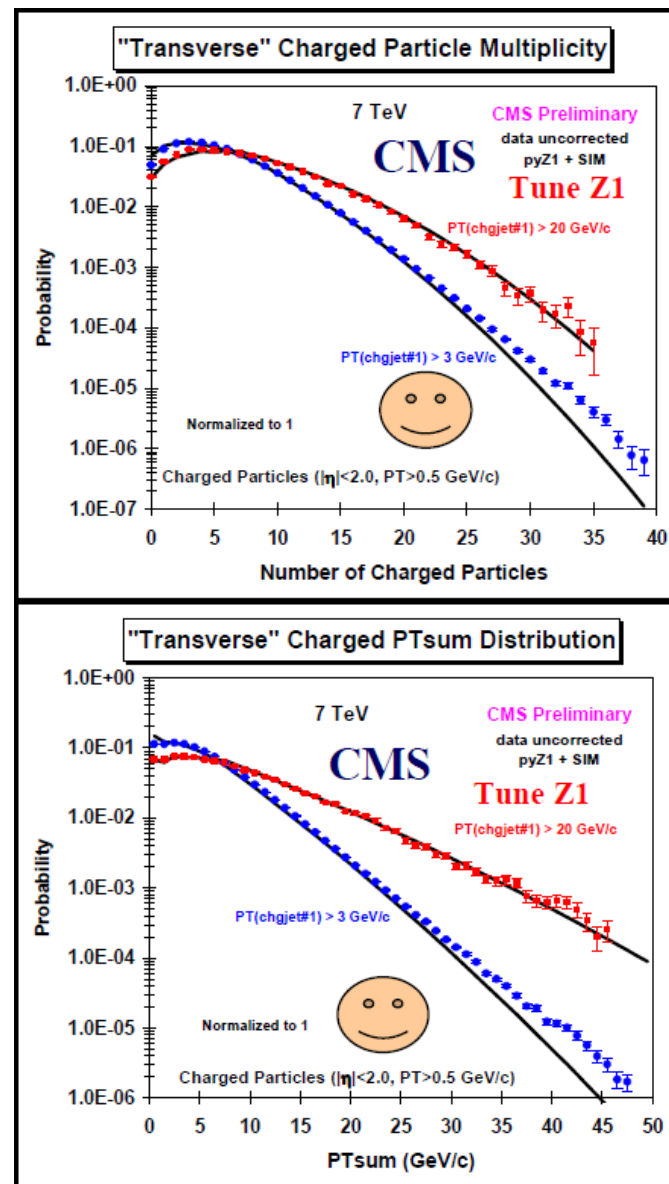
- Native Pythia 6.4 tune
 - Pt ordered showers, new MPI model
 - previous tunes (e.g. D6T, DW) were obtained using Q2 ordered showers
- Similar to ATLAS tune AMBT1, but
 - Using CTEQ5L instead of LO*
 - Varied PARP(82) and PARP(90) [MPI parameters] to best fit CMS UE data at 0.9 and 7 TeV
- However, slightly overestimates CDF 1.96 TeV data



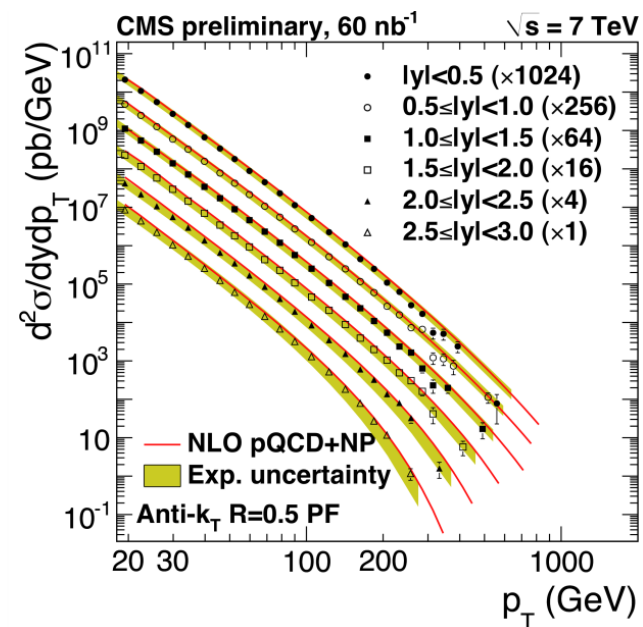
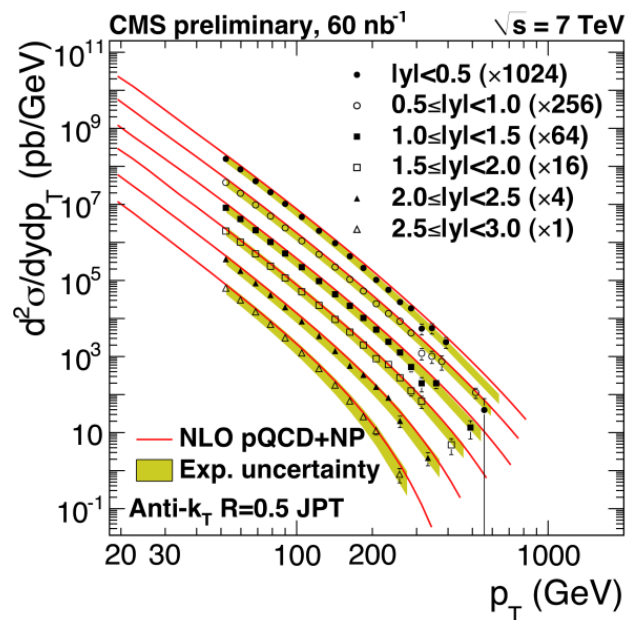
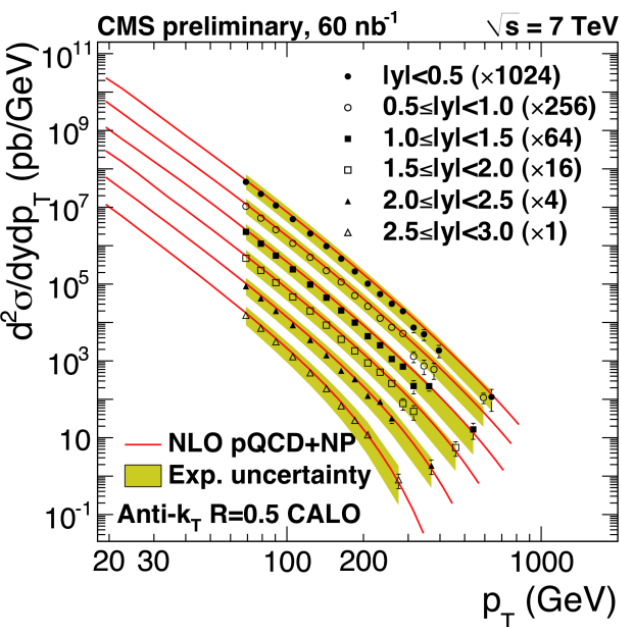
- Interesting Excess of events with large transverse multiplicity / Sum(Pt) at low scales

Next steps:

- Tune Z2 (use CTEQ6) – used as basis for next big MC production
- Corrected UE data for use outside CMS / in global fits

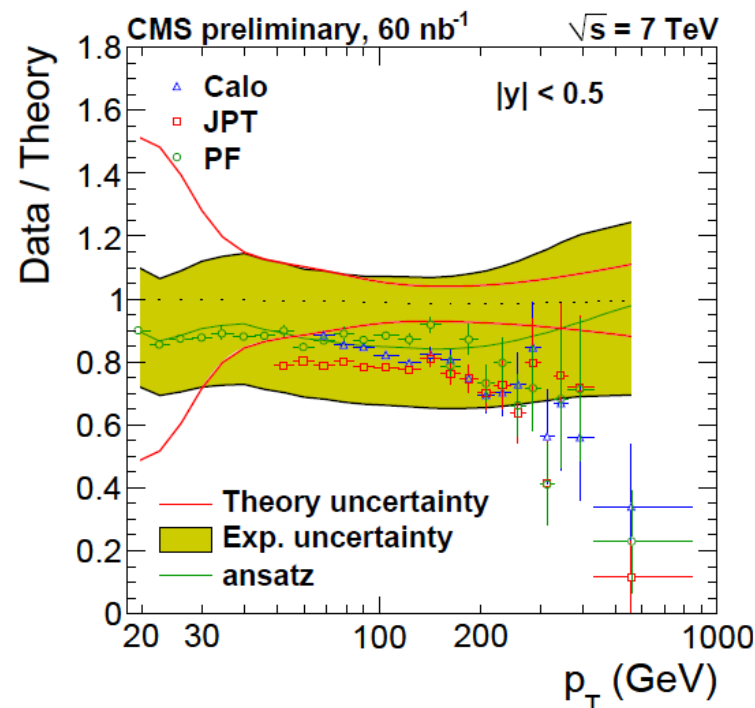
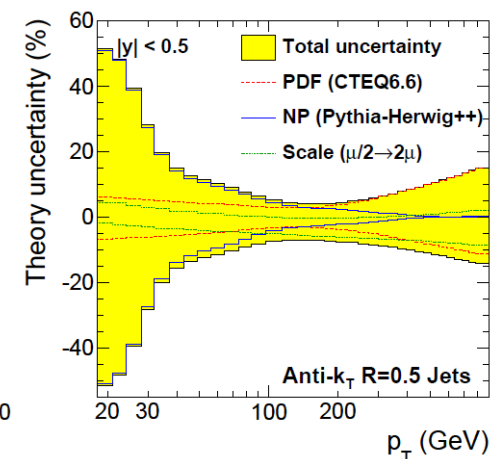
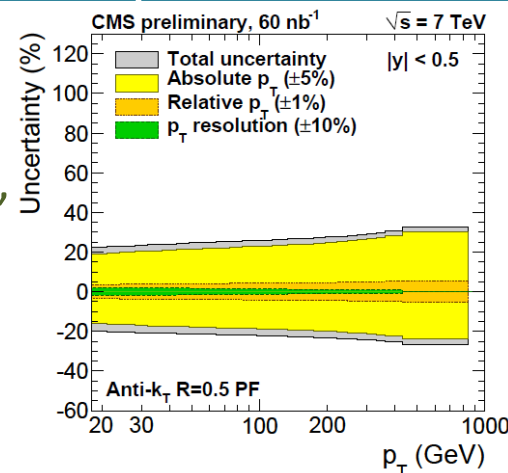


- L=60nb-1, measure cross section in various rapidity bins for $P_t=18 \dots O(500)$ GeV, using three jet types
 - Calorimeter only, Jet-plus-tracks, particle flow
- Good agreement between methods, and with NLO QCD
 - NLOJET++

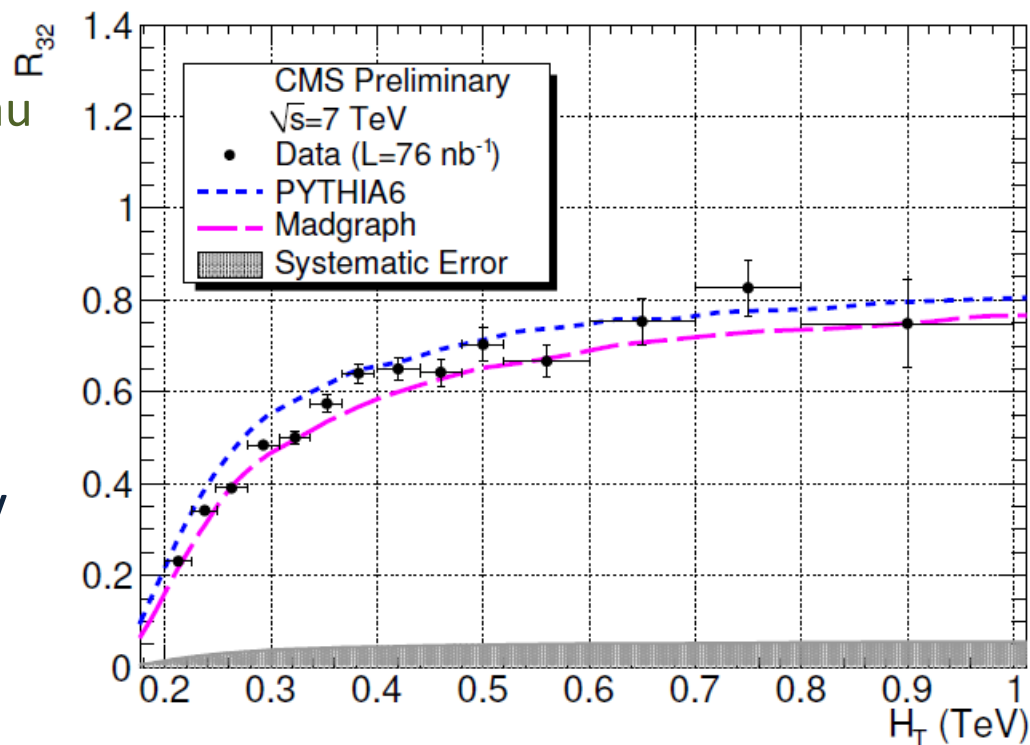


- Experimental uncertainties:
 - JES (10% for calo, 5% for JPT/PF), plus 2%* |eta| (size of residual correction)
 - Luminosity 11%
- Theoretical uncertainties:
 - Scale uncertainty
 $\mu_r = \mu_f = p_T/2 \dots 2p_T$
 - Non-perturbative effects (Pythia vs Herwig)
 - PDF (CTEQ6.6 error sets)

Agreement Data-Theory within 20%



- R_{3/2} measured vs HT for HT up to 1TeV
 - Cancellation of systematics
 - Sensitivity to α_s in plateau regime
- Consistent with PYTHIA and MADGRAPH within present uncertainties (dominated by stat.)
- Future: use to extract α_s



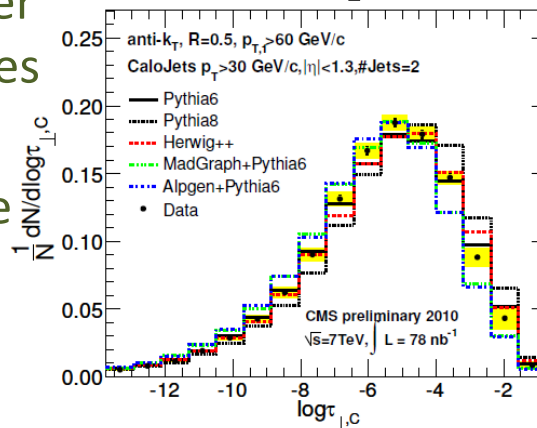
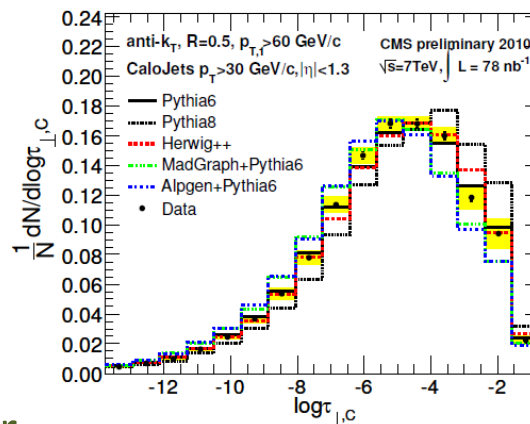
- 7TeV data, 80nb-1
- Event shapes not affected by JES uncertainty (only indirectly due to jet counting)

• Model comparisons

- Best agreement with PYTHIA6 and HERWIG++
- ALPGEN/MADGRAPH more peaked at $d\phi=180$, smaller $R_{3/2}$ -> shift of event shapes to smaller values
- Difference P6-P8 cannot be accounted for by shower model

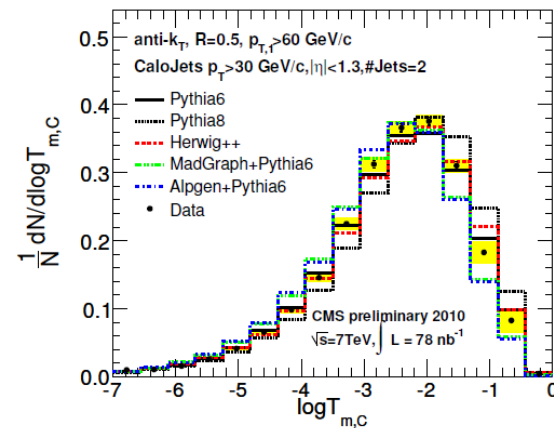
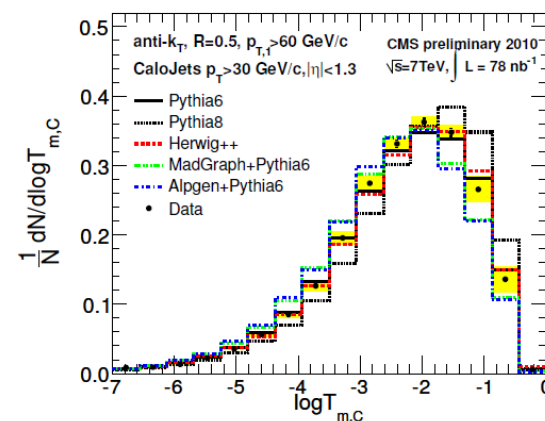
Central transverse thrust

$$T_{\perp,C} \equiv \max_{\vec{n}_T} \frac{\sum_{i \in C} |\vec{p}_{\perp,i} \cdot \vec{n}_T|}{\sum_{i \in C} p_{\perp,i}}$$

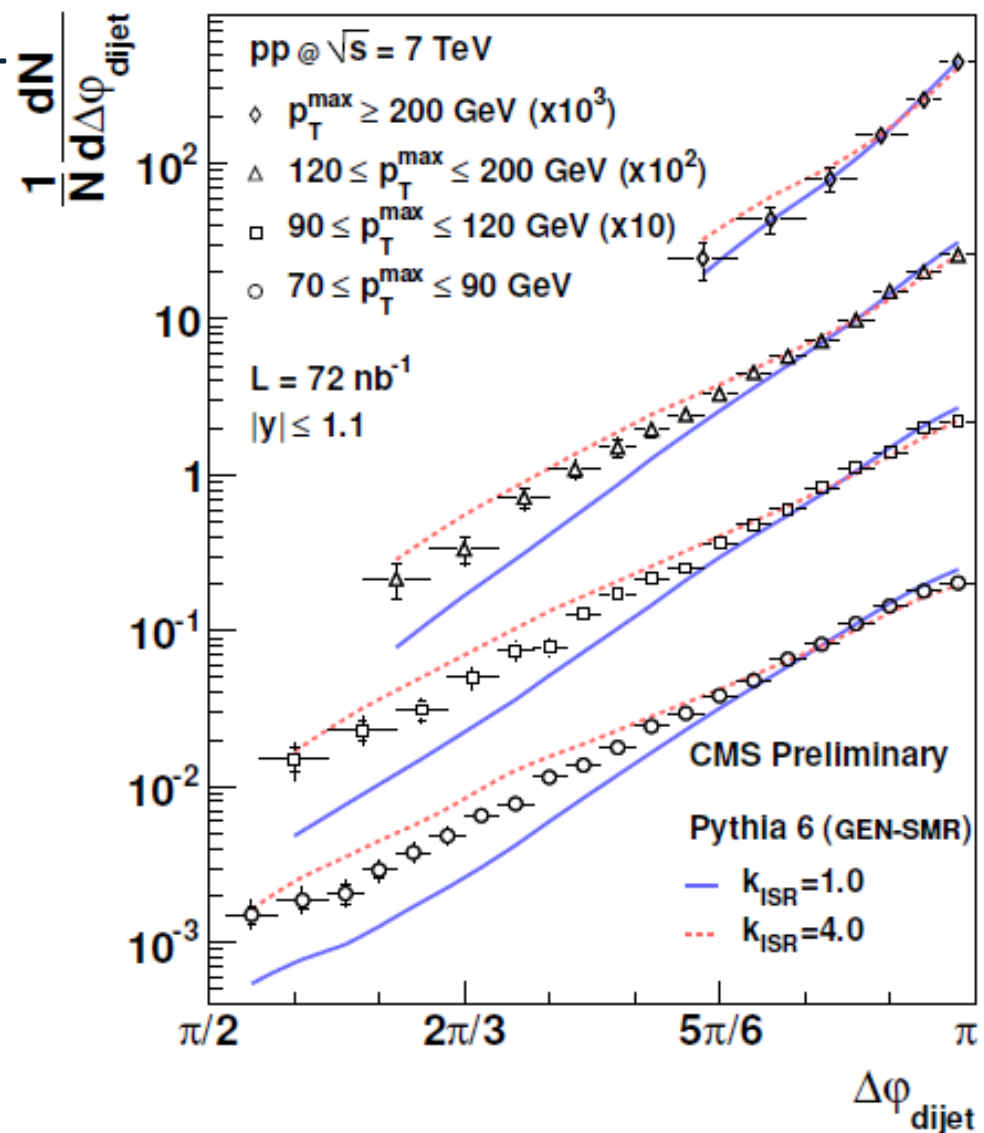


Central thrust minor

$$T_{m,C} \equiv \frac{\sum_{i \in C} |\vec{p}_{\perp,i} \times \vec{n}_{T,C}|}{\sum_{i \in C} p_{\perp,i}}$$

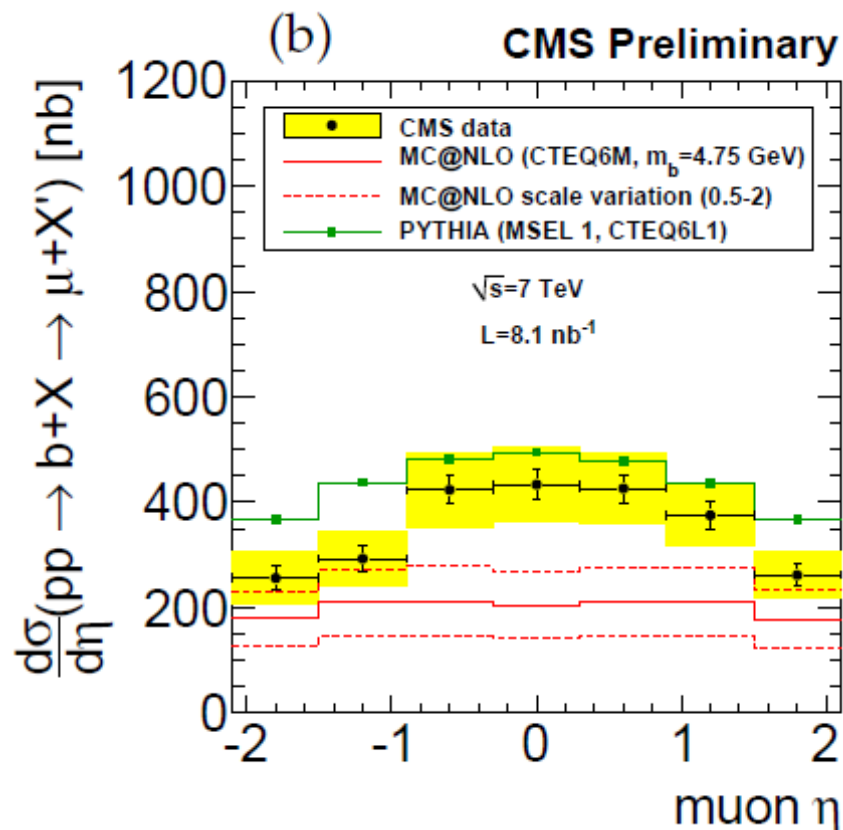
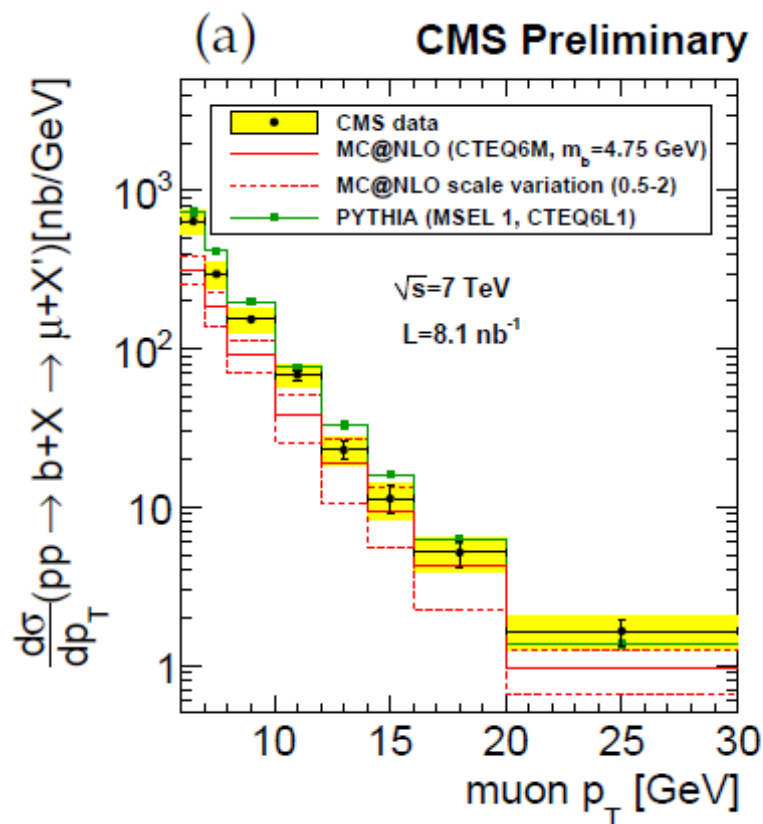


- Dijets, $P_{\text{T}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 1.1$
- Measured in various $P_{\text{T}}(\text{max})$ intervals
 - PYTHIA/HERWIG++ in agreement with data
 - Madgraph has $\sim 20\%$ less decorrelation
- Sensitive to higher order effects / ISR
 - Useful for MC tuning



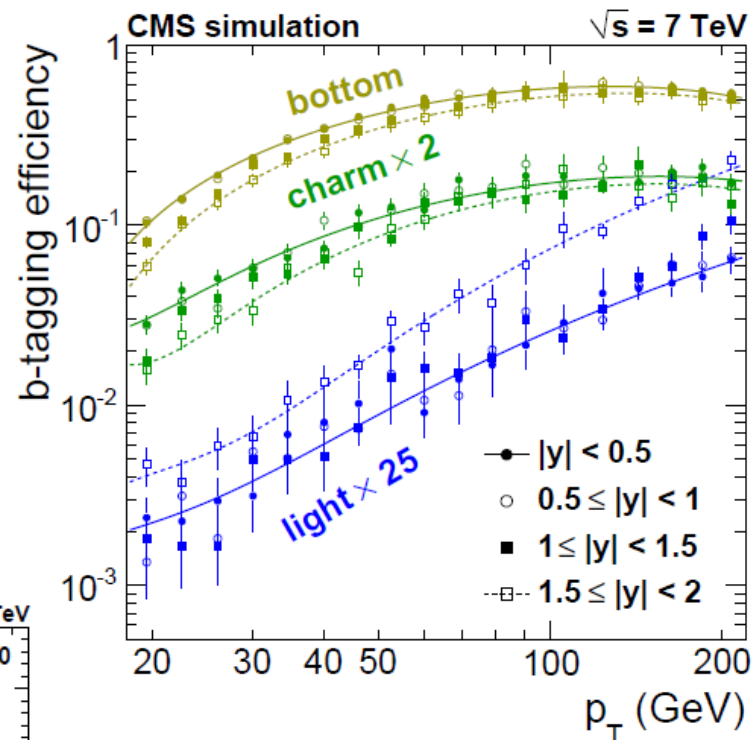
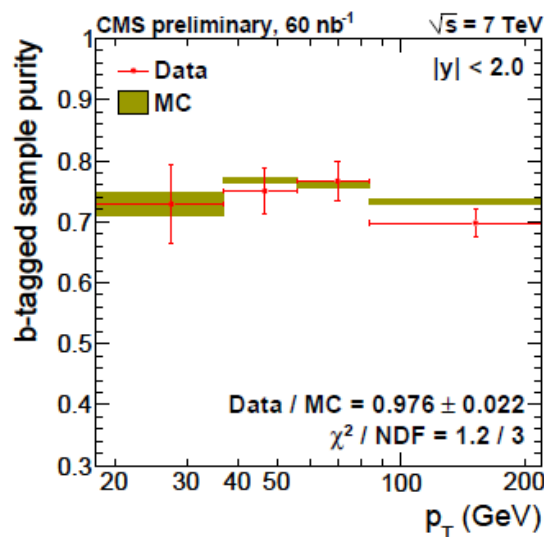
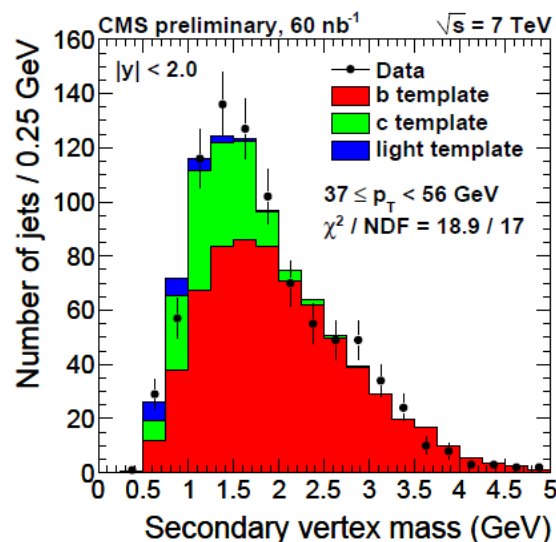
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow b + X \rightarrow \mu + X', p_{\perp}^{\mu} > 6 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{\mu}| < 2.1)$$

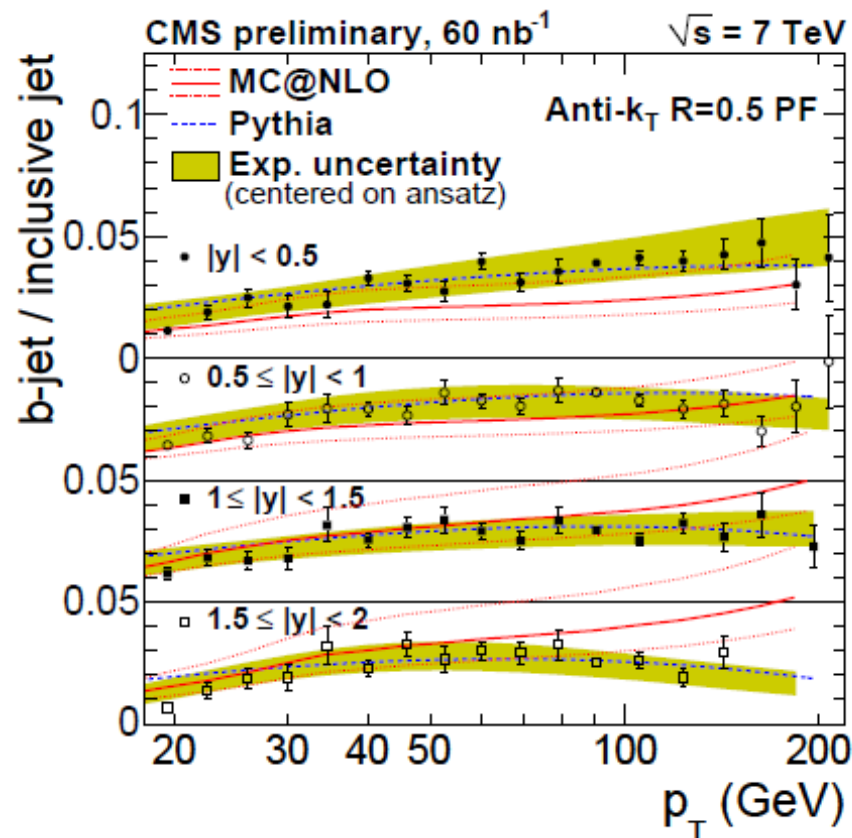
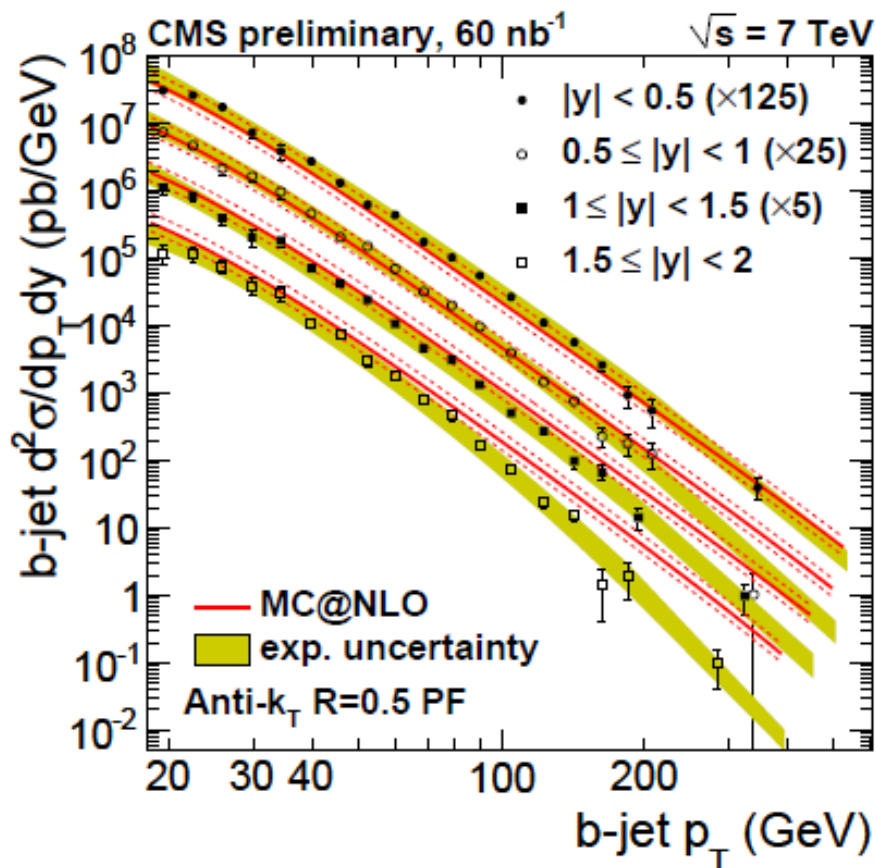
Cross section from template fits to Pt-rel(mu) distributions



Data above MC@NLO calculation
Also different rapidity shape observed

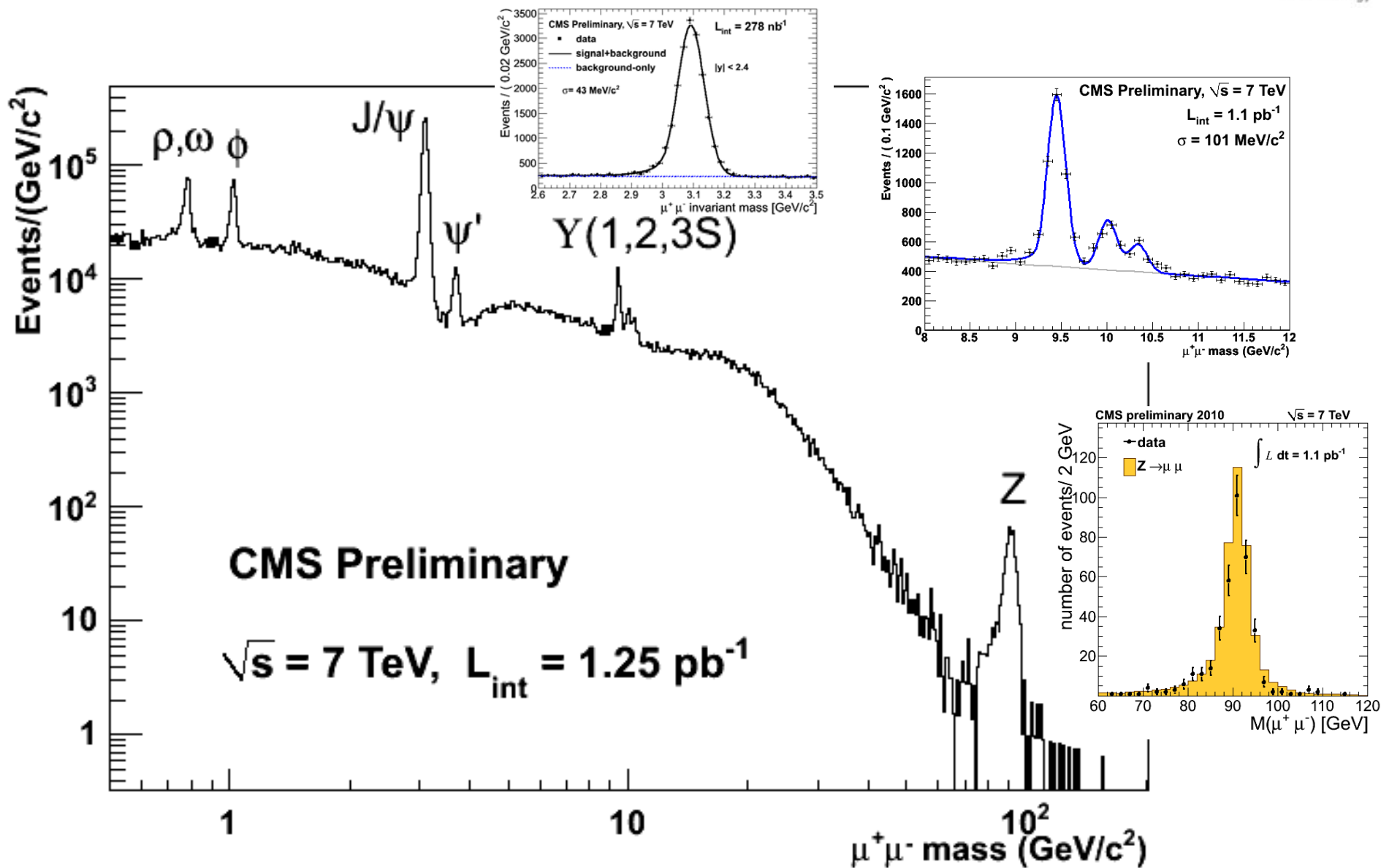
- Use secondary vertex b-tagger (≥ 3 tracks)
- Sample purity from MC b-tagging/mistag rates
 - Cross checked using SV mass template fits





Good agreement with PYTHIA for $P_t > 30$ GeV
 MC@NLO describes overall fraction of b-jets, but with significant differences in shape

Di-Muon Mass Spectrum

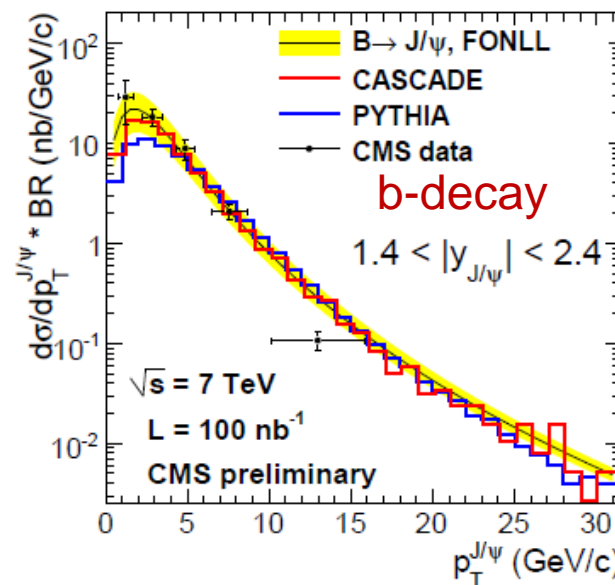
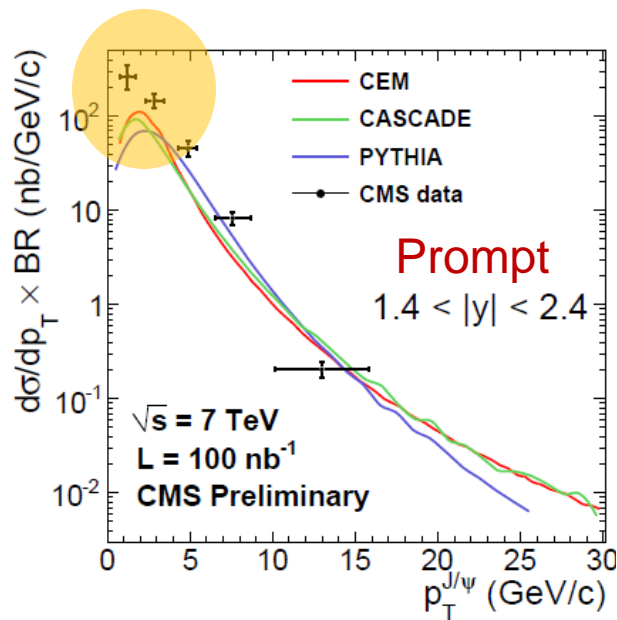
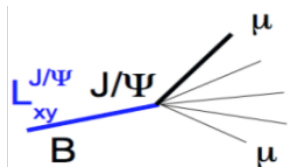
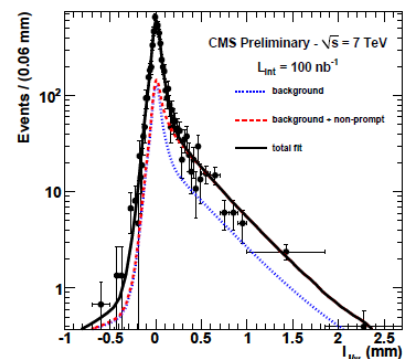
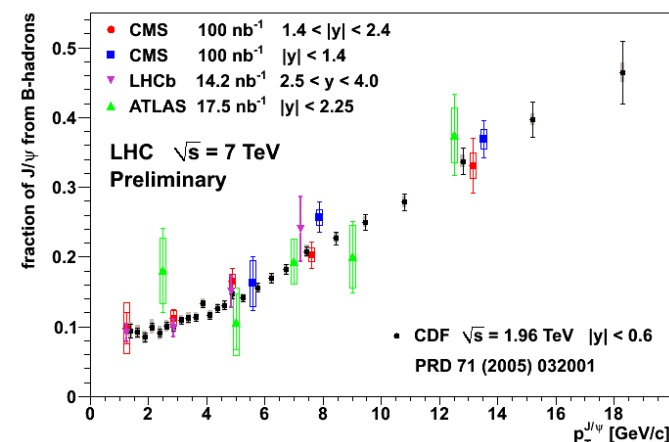


- Inclusive measurement:

$$BR(J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) \cdot \sigma(pp \rightarrow J/\psi + X) = (289.1 \pm 16.7(\text{stat}) \pm 60.1(\text{syst})) \text{ nb}$$

- Prompt and non-prompt contributions from fit to transverse decay length

Fraction of J/Psi's from B-hadrons agrees well with other Expt's

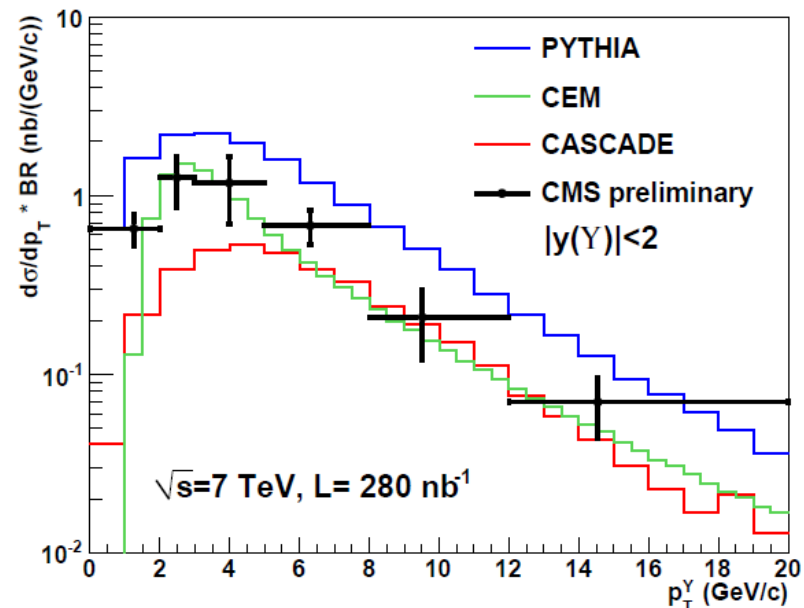
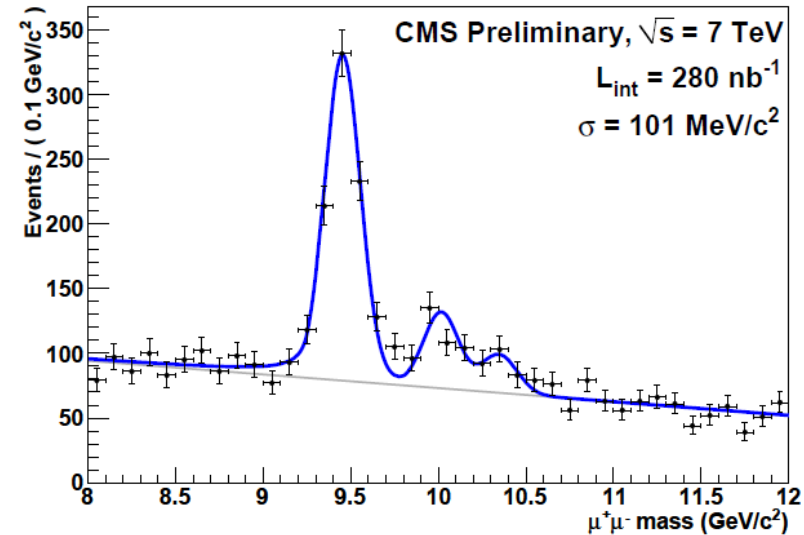


- Inclusive Y(1S) cross section at 7 TeV

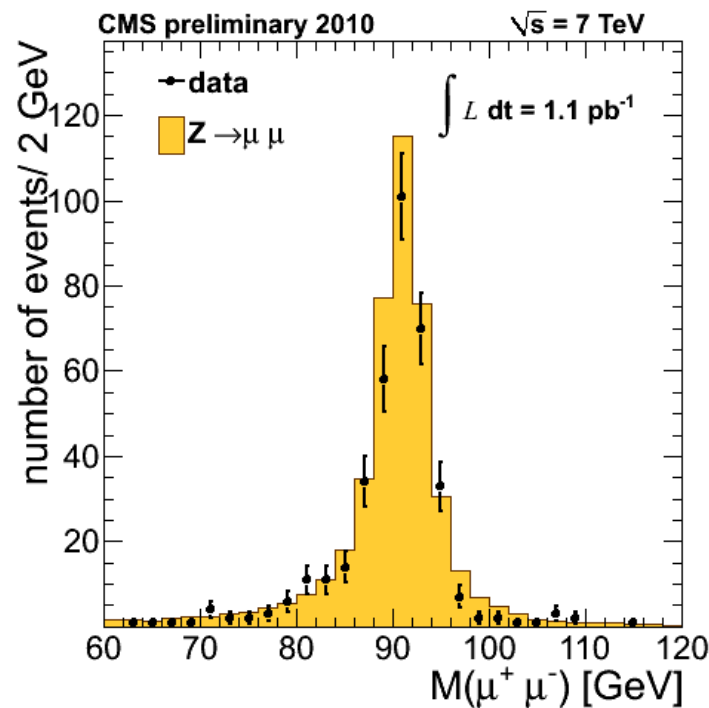
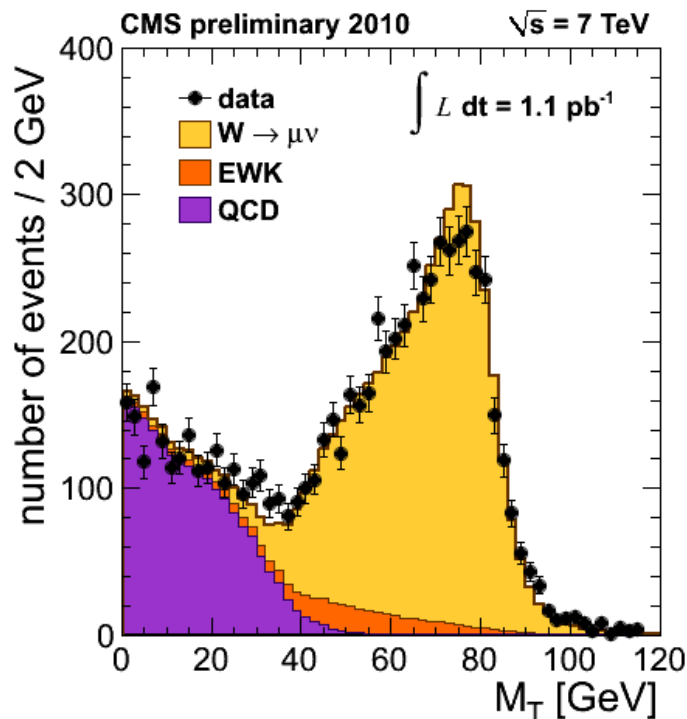
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow Y(1S)X) \cdot \mathcal{B}(Y(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (8.3 \pm (0.5)_{\text{stat.}} \pm (0.9)_{\text{lumi.}} \pm (1.0)_{\text{syst.}}) \text{ nb}$$

- Ratio $R = [Y(2S) + Y(3S)] / Y(1S)$

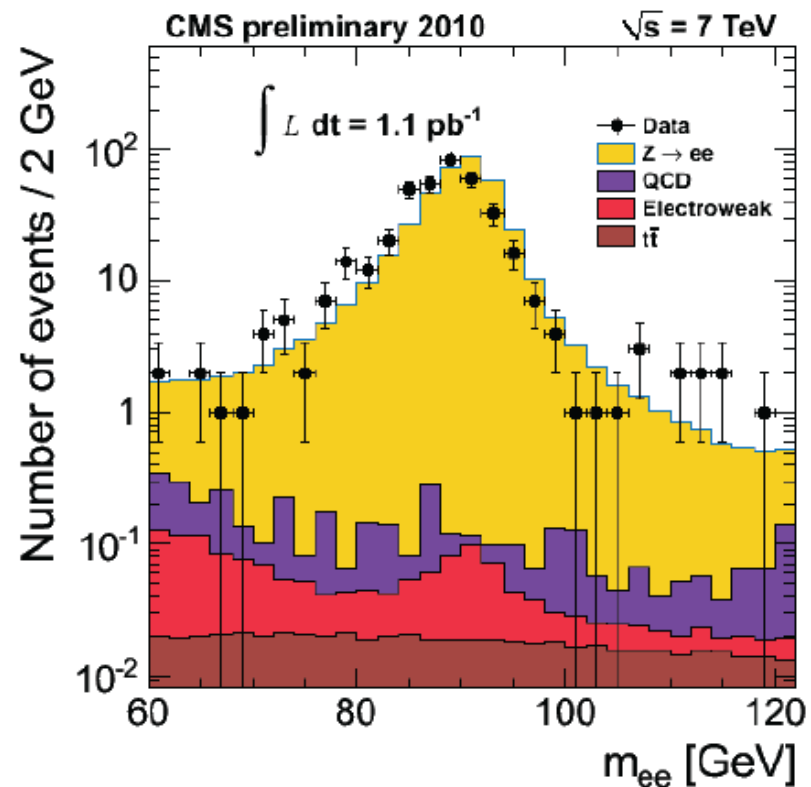
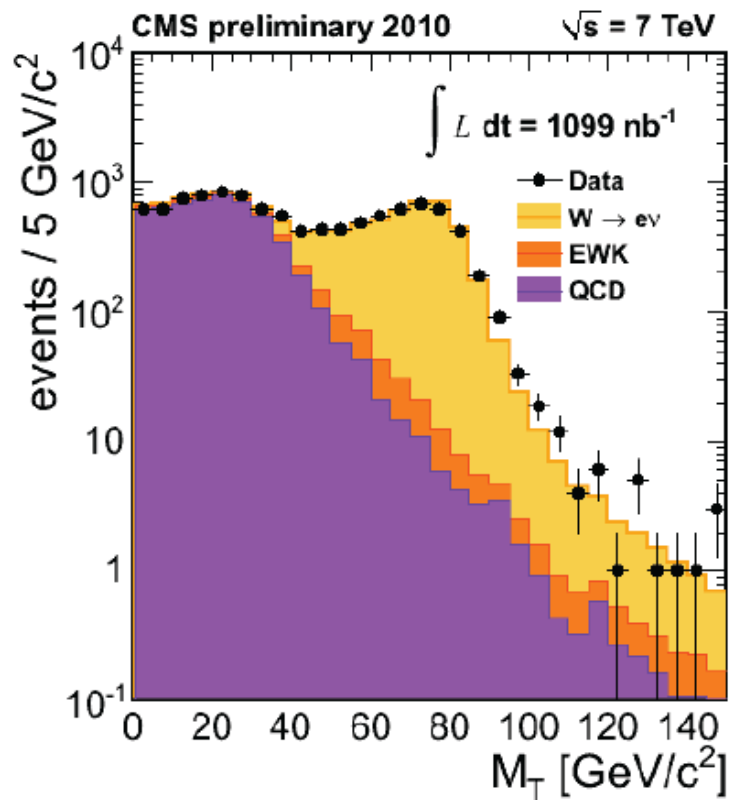
$$R = 0.44 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.07$$



- W selection & signal extraction
 - Isolated muon, $P_t > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.1$, PF or TC MET
 - $N(W)$ from template fit to M_T distribution (DD for QCD)
- Z selection & signal extract.
 - Looser ID for 2nd muon
 - Low background: $N(Z)$ from cut & count



- Electron
 - $E_t > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5$, isolated, conversion veto
- Signal extraction
 - similar to muon channel



Muon channels

Source	W channel (%)	Z channel (%)
Muon reconstruction/identification	3.0	2.5
Trigger efficiency	3.2	0.7
Isolation efficiency	0.5	1.0
Muon momentum scale/resolution	1.0	0.5
E_T scale/resolution	1.0	-
Background subtraction	3.5	-
PDF uncertainty in acceptance	2.0	2.0
Other theoretical uncertainties	1.4	1.6
TOTAL (without luminosity uncertainty)	6.3	3.8
Luminosity	11.0	11.0

Electron channels

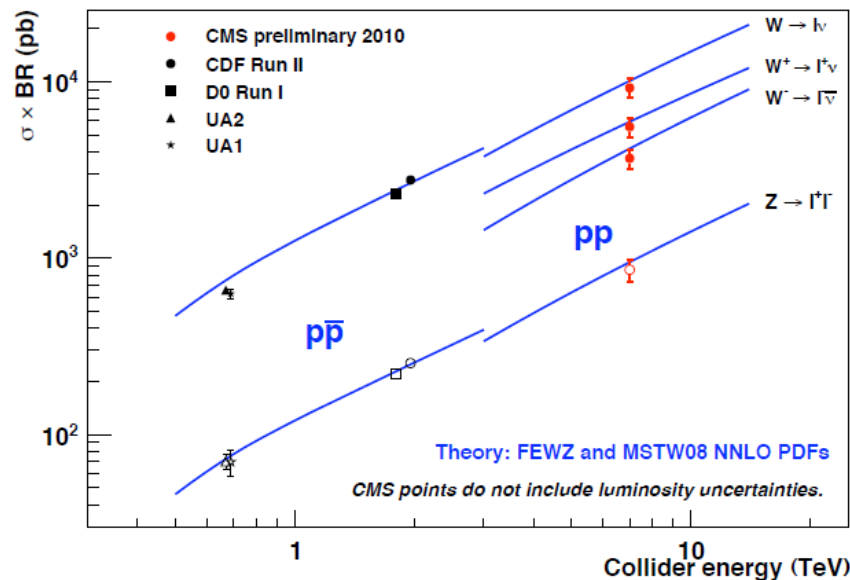
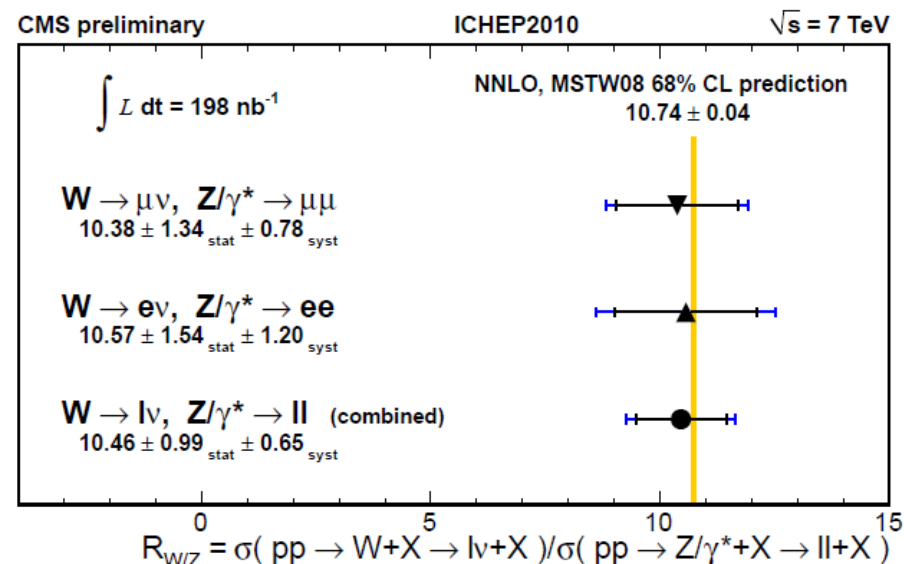
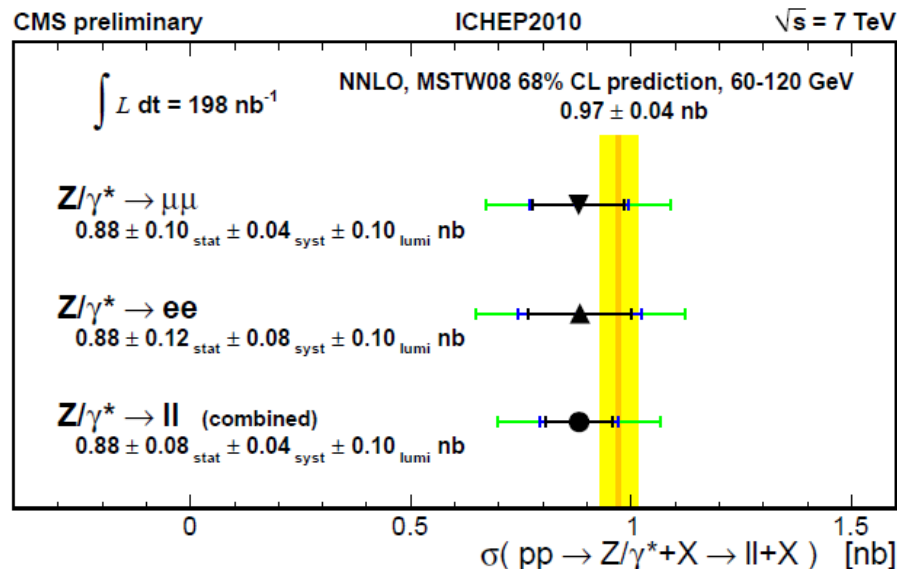
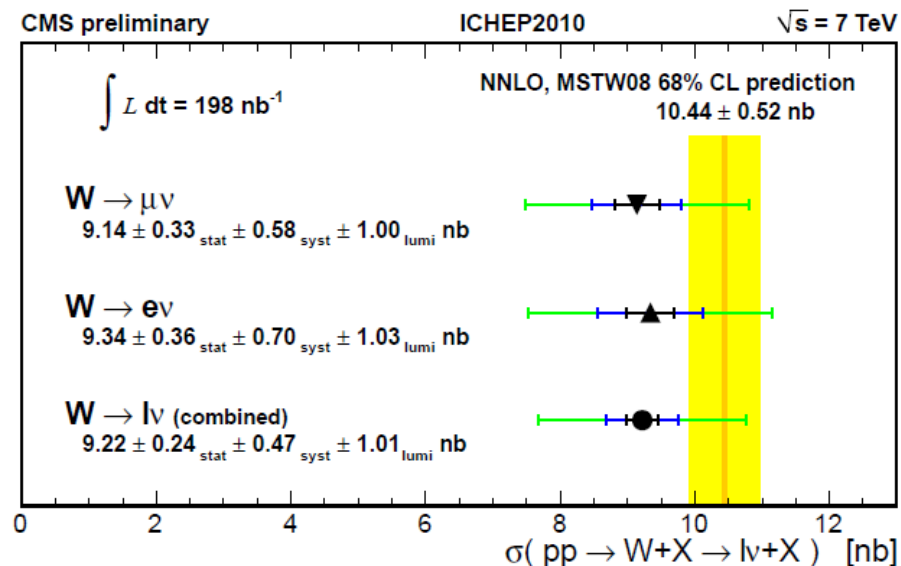
Source	W channel (%)	Z channel (%)
Electron reconstruction/identification	6.1	7.2
Trigger efficiency	0.6	-
Isolation efficiency	1.1	1.2
Electron momentum scale/resolution	2.7	-
E_T scale/resolution	1.4	-
Background subtraction	2.2	-
PDF uncertainty in acceptance	2.0	2.0
Other theoretical uncertainties	1.3	1.3
TOTAL (without luminosity uncertainty)	7.7	7.7
Luminosity	11.0	11.0

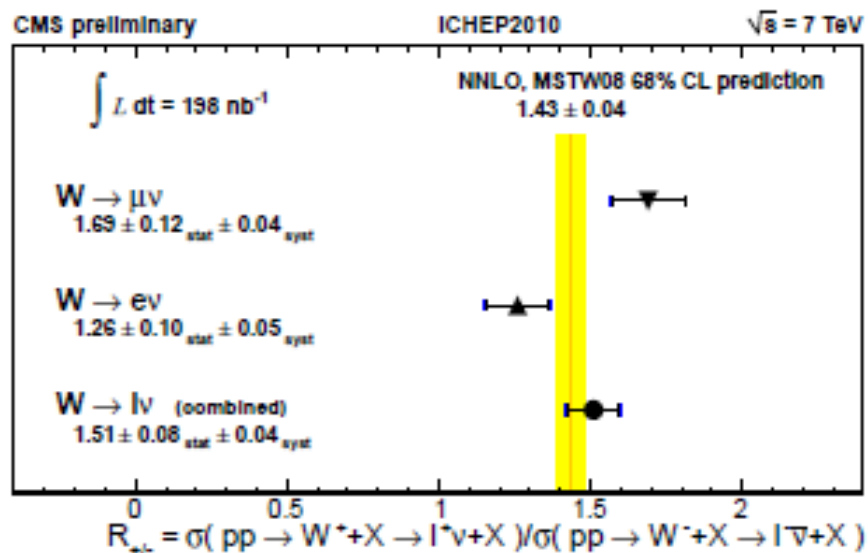
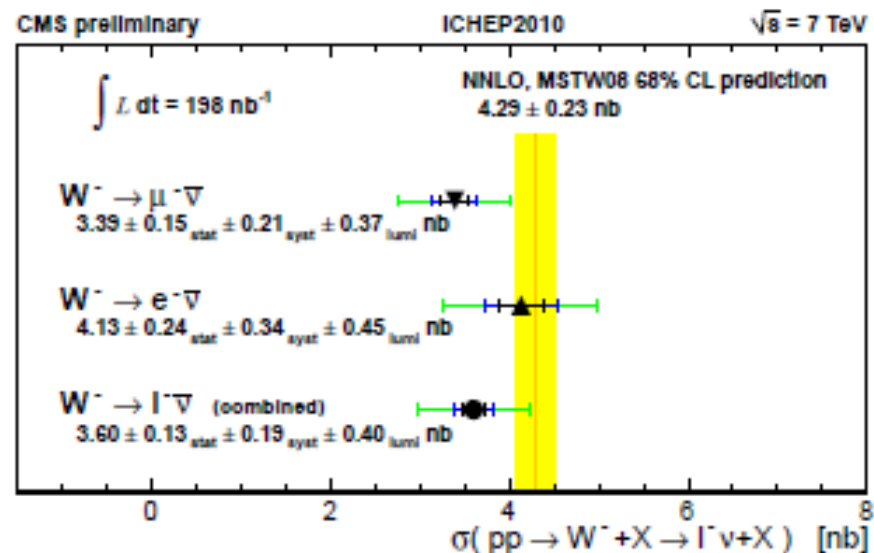
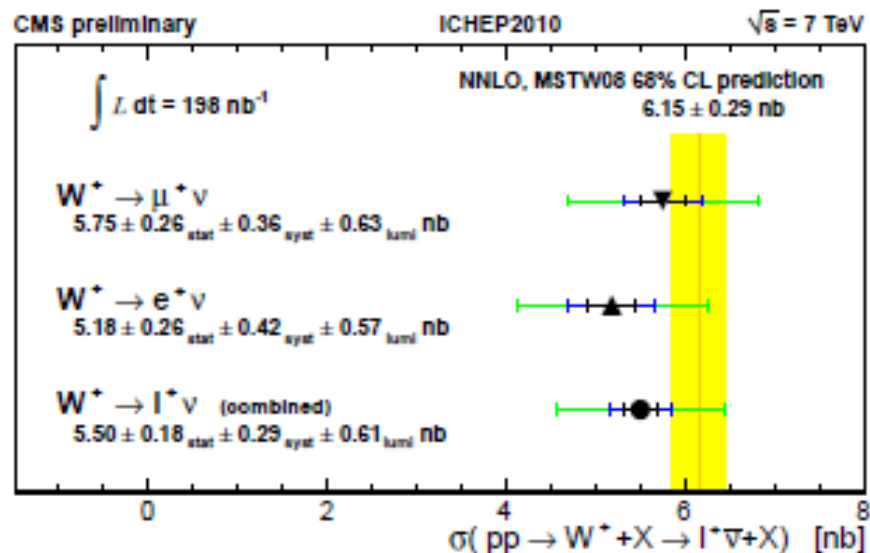
Dominant uncertainties:

W→mu: bg subtraction (templates) dominating

else: lepton reco/id/isol eff. (from samples used for T&P to derive MC SF)

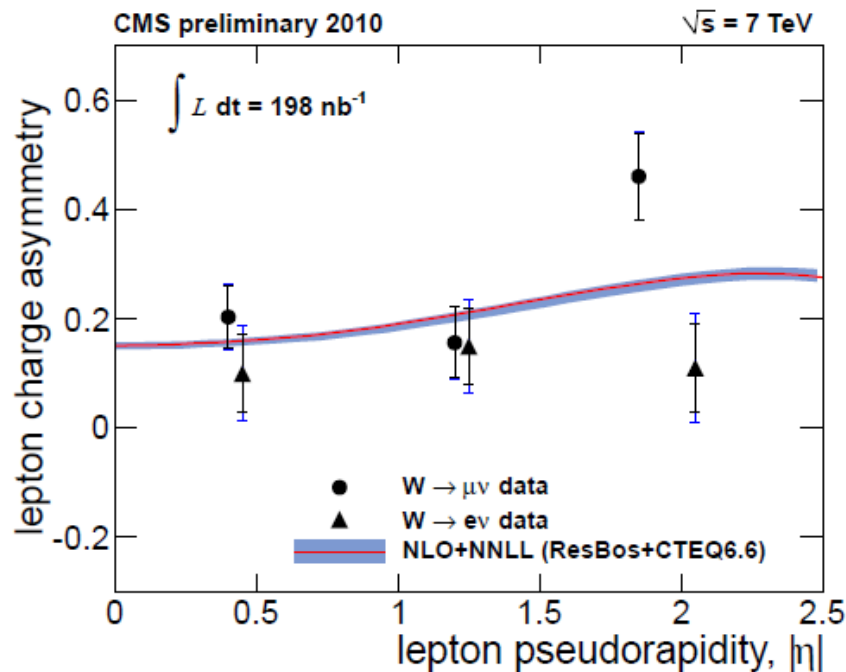
W/Z cross section results





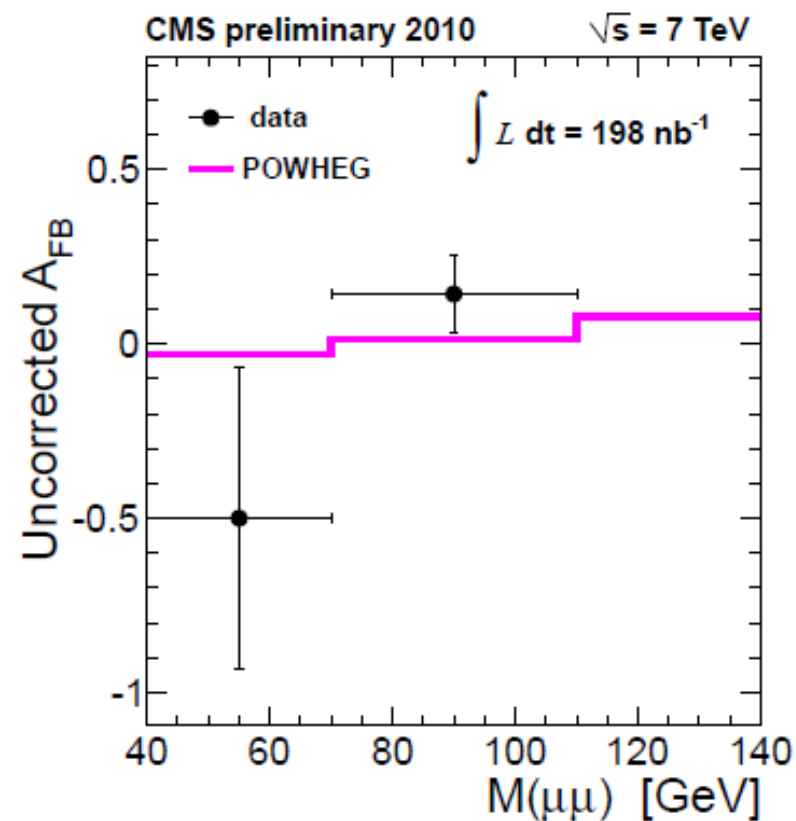
- W lepton charge asymmetry

$$A(\eta) = \frac{d\sigma^{(+)} / d\eta_l - d\sigma^{(-)} / d\eta_l}{d\sigma^{(+)} / d\eta_l + d\sigma^{(-)} / d\eta_l}$$



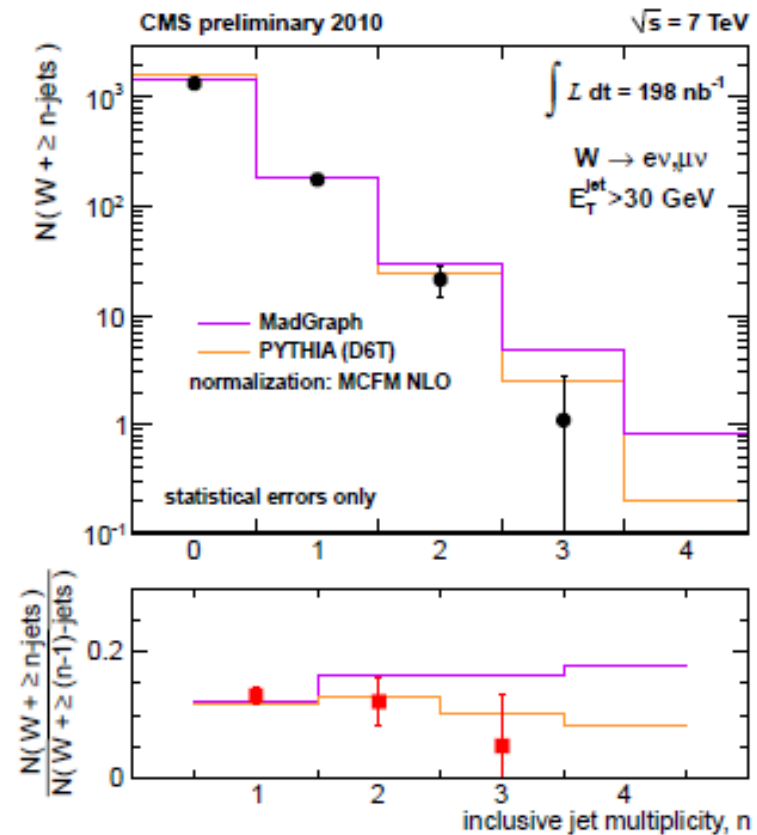
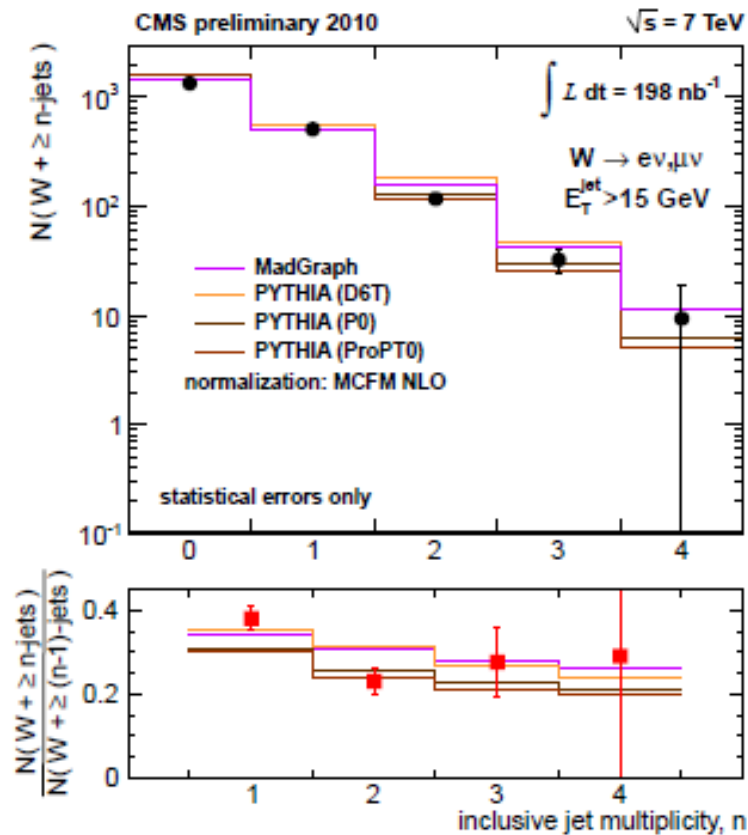
Constraints on PDFs from $\sim 10\text{pb}^{-1}$

- Di-muon forward-backward asymmetry



Expect deviations from SM in presence of new neutral gauge boson

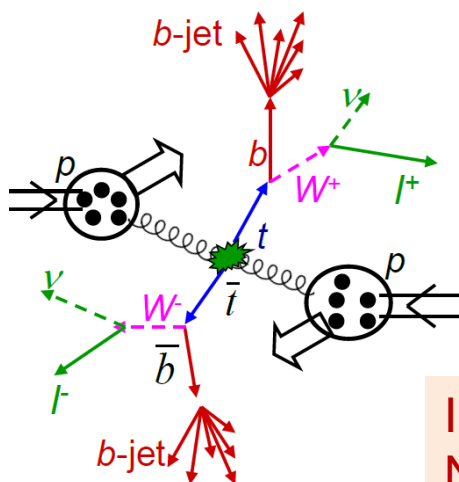
- BG subtracted (MT fit) jet multiplicity in W events
 - MC normalized to MCFM NLO cross section



Agreement with simulation within stat. errors

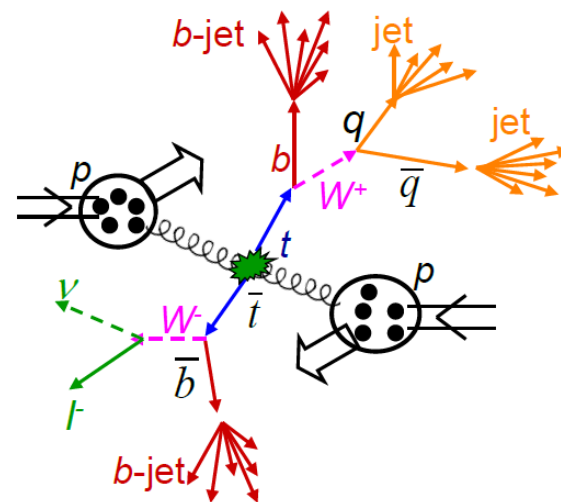
• Dilepton

- 2 isolated, opposite charge leptons, $P_t > 20$ GeV, Z-Veto
- Jets with $P_t > 30$ GeV (expect ≥ 2 for Top)
- $t\bar{t}MET > 30$ (20) GeV in $ee, \mu\mu$ ($e\mu$)
- ≥ 2 JPT jets, $P_t > 30$ GeV



• Lepton+Jets

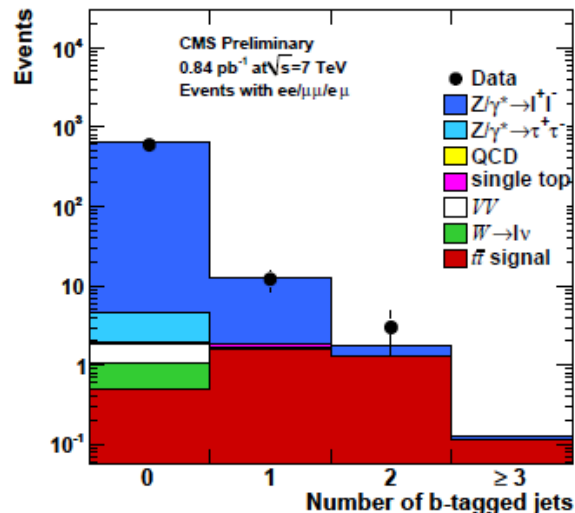
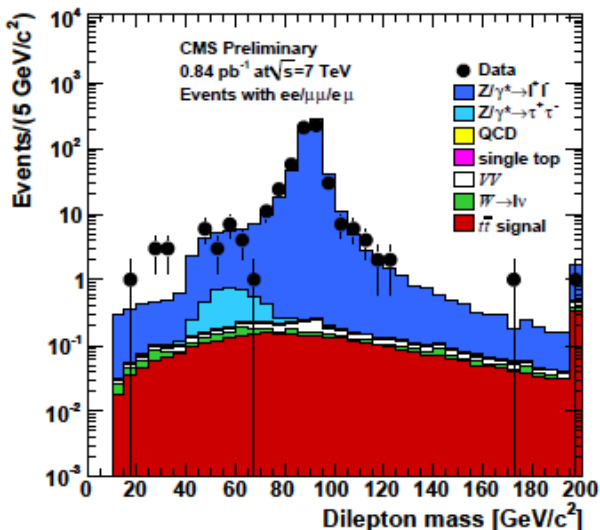
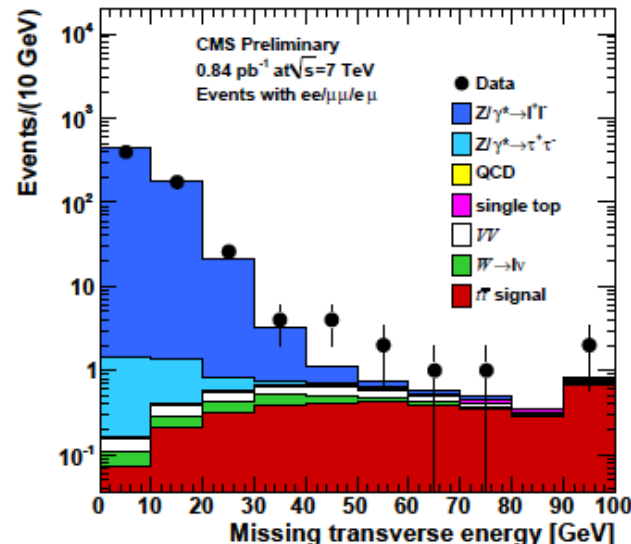
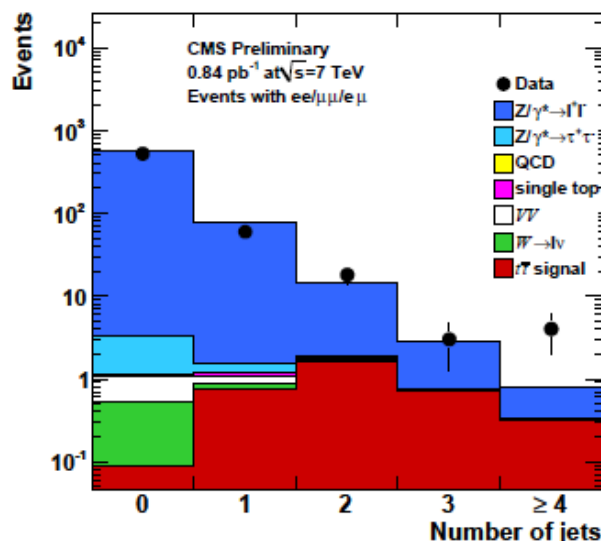
- One isolated high p_t e ($P_t > 30$ GeV) or μ ($P_t > 20$ GeV)
- Jets with $P_t > 30$ GeV (expect ≥ 4 for Top)



ICHEP results: $L=0.25\text{pb}^{-1}$
 New: Update with $L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$ for HCP

- No Z-veto, no MET, no N(jets) requirements

$L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$



Rightmost bins contain overflow

- Z-veto, $N(\text{jets}) \geq 1$

$L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$

Sample	ee	$\mu\mu$	$e\mu$
Dilepton $t\bar{t}$	$0.63 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.12$	$0.70 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.13$	$1.70 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.32$
VV	0.05 ± 0.03	0.05 ± 0.03	0.12 ± 0.06
Single top - tW	0.04 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.03	0.12 ± 0.06
Drell-Yan $\tau\tau$	0.08 ± 0.04	0.13 ± 0.07	0.19 ± 0.09
Drell-Yan $ee, \mu\mu$	4.2 ± 1.1	5.0 ± 1.2	0.04 ± 0.02
Non-dilepton $t\bar{t}$	0.02 ± 0.01	0.003 ± 0.002	0.03 ± 0.02
W+jets	0.06 ± 0.03	$0.000^{+0.002}_{-0.000}$	0.07 ± 0.04
QCD multijets	0^{+10}_{-0}	0^{+10}_{-0}	0^{+10}_{-0}
Total simulated	5.1 ± 1.1	5.9 ± 1.2	2.3 ± 0.4
QCD data-driven	$0.0^{+0.1}_{-0.0}^{+0.1}_{-0.0}$	$0.0^{+0.2}_{-0.0}^{+0.2}_{-0.0}$	$0.0^{+0.1}_{-0.0}^{+0.1}_{-0.0}$
W+jets data-driven	$0.2^{+0.2}_{-0.0}^{+0.1}_{-0.0}$	$0.0^{+0.4}_{-0.0}^{+0.2}_{-0.0}$	$0.0^{+0.4}_{-0.0}^{+0.2}_{-0.0}$
Drell-Yan data-driven	$3.6 \pm 0.6 \pm 1.8$	$4.3 \pm 0.7 \pm 2.1$	N/A
Data	6	6	2

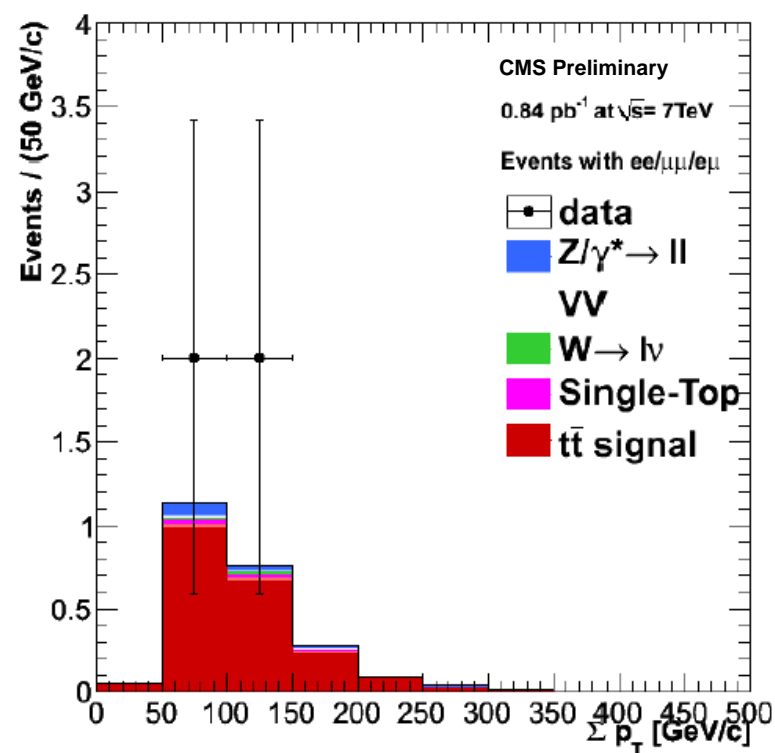
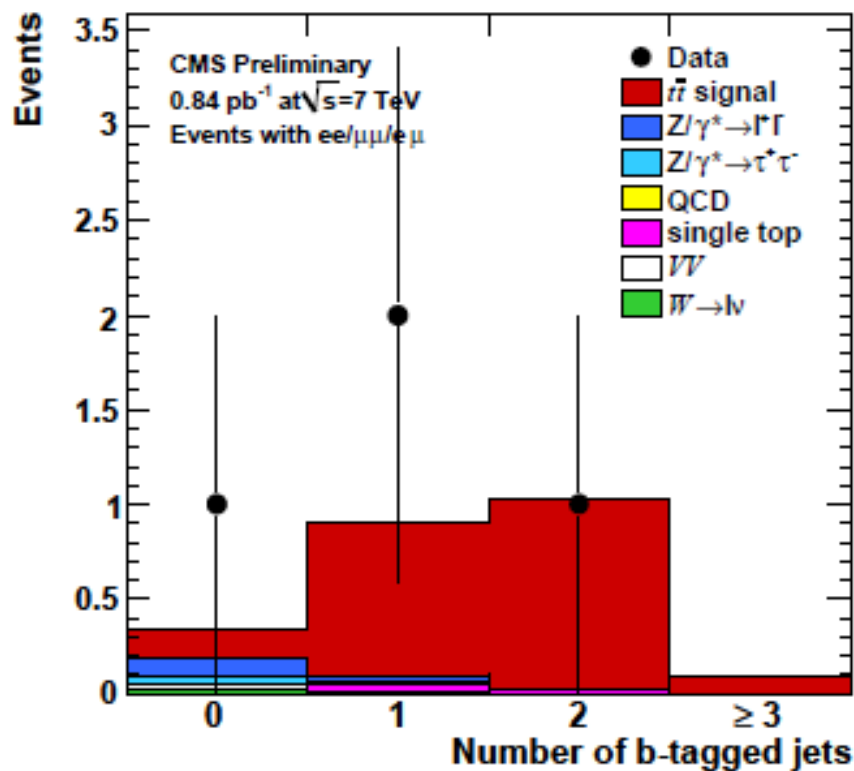
Systematics:

- Signal and DY: 15% acceptance (conservative), 15% theory, 11% lumi
- Other backgrounds: 50% (conservative)
- Data-driven backgrounds: DY, Wjets: 50%; QCD: 100%

Good agreement observed!

- All cuts applied: Z-Veto, MET, $N(\text{jets}) \geq 2$

$L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$

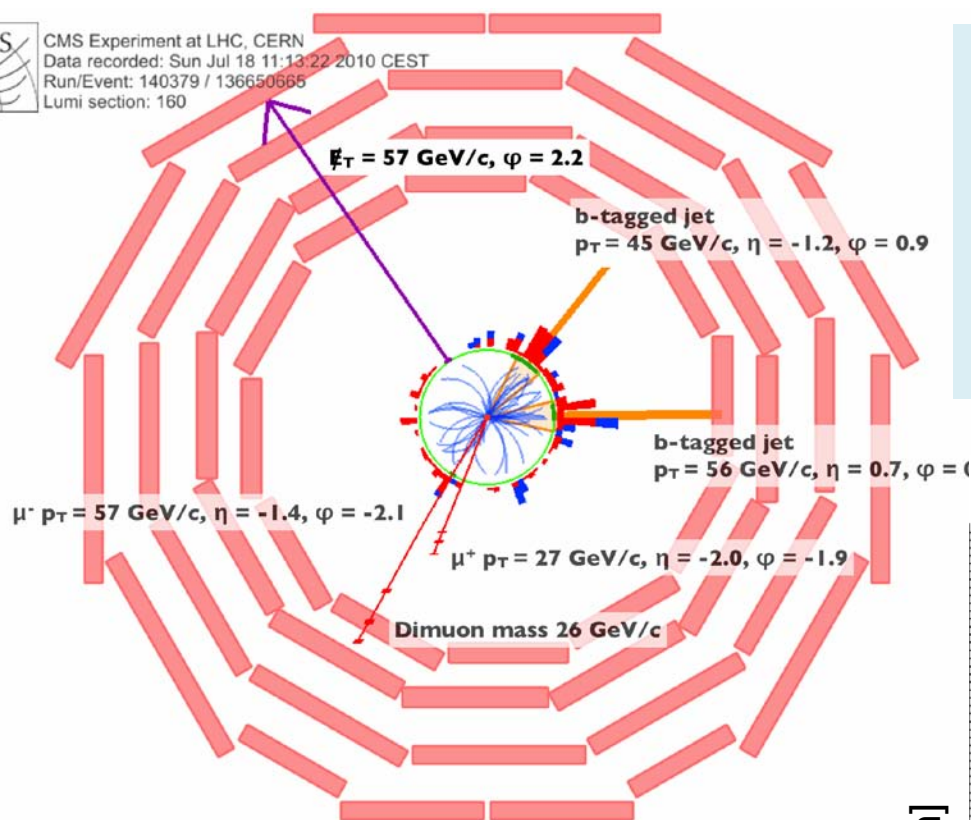


4 clean $t\bar{t}$ candidates observed
~2.1 signal events expected

Dimuon event with 2 b-tags



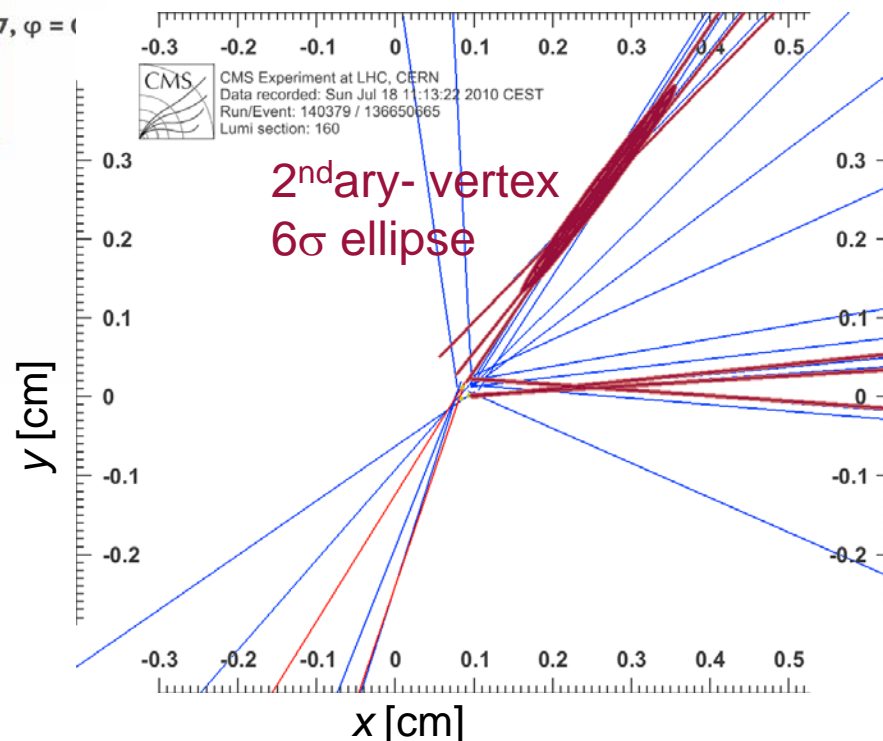
CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Sun Jul 18 11:13:22 2010 CEST
Run/Event: 140379 / 136650665
Lumi section: 160



Preliminarily reconstr. mass in the range 160–220 GeV/c^2

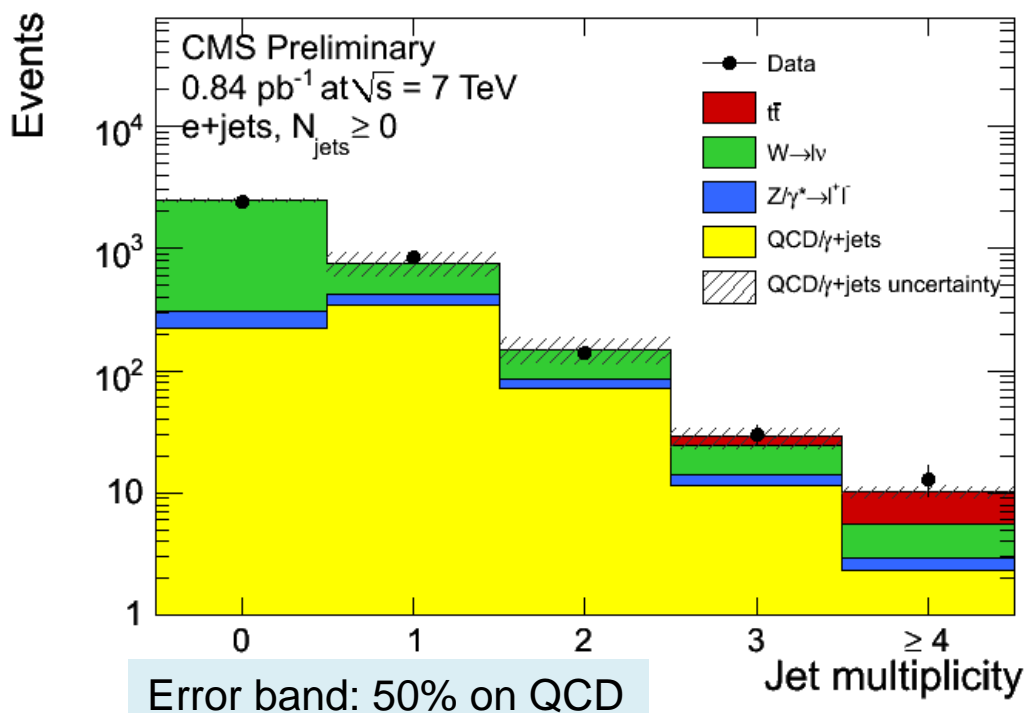
Event passes full selection:

2 muons with opposite charge
2 jets, both w/ good/clear *b*-tags
(and secondary vertices!)
significant MET ($>50 \text{ GeV}$)



No b-tagging, no MET cut applied

Jet multiplicity	$t\bar{t}$	single top	W+jets	Z+jets	QCD	Sum MC	Data
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$	12 ± 2	3.4 ± 0.4	2619 ± 317	180 ± 21	658 ± 73	3472 ± 326	3434
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 1$	12 ± 2	3.1 ± 0.4	419 ± 77	92 ± 11	436 ± 62	962 ± 99	1022
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 2$	11 ± 2	1.9 ± 0.3	74 ± 18	19 ± 5	85 ± 22	191 ± 29	183
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 3$	8.9 ± 1.8	0.70 ± 0.14	13 ± 4	3.3 ± 1.0	14 ± 5	40 ± 7	43
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 4$	4.8 ± 1.2	0.21 ± 0.06	2.6 ± 1.1	0.60 ± 0.23	2.3 ± 1.1	11 ± 2	13



MC Uncertainties (table):

- Jet energy scale (known to 10%)
- Luminosity (known to 11%)
- Cross section unc. (scale, PDF)

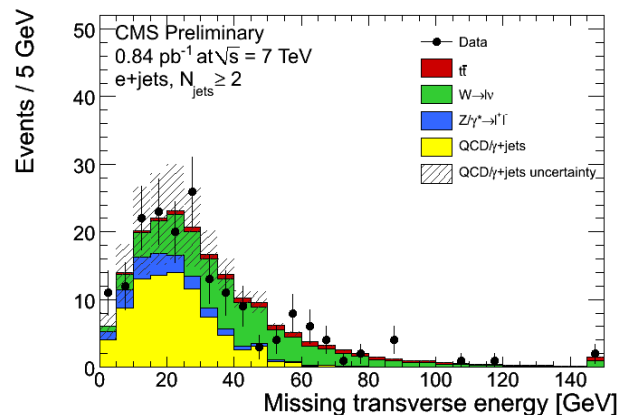
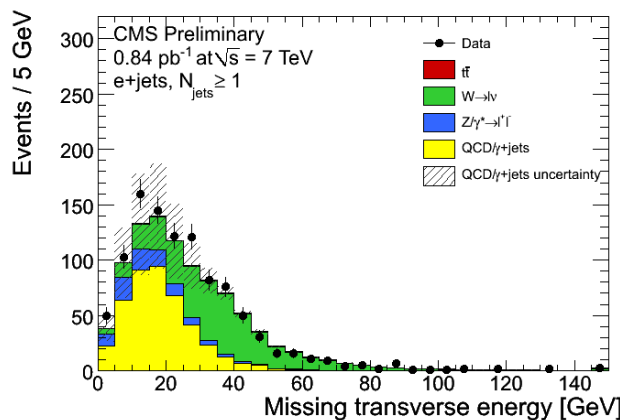
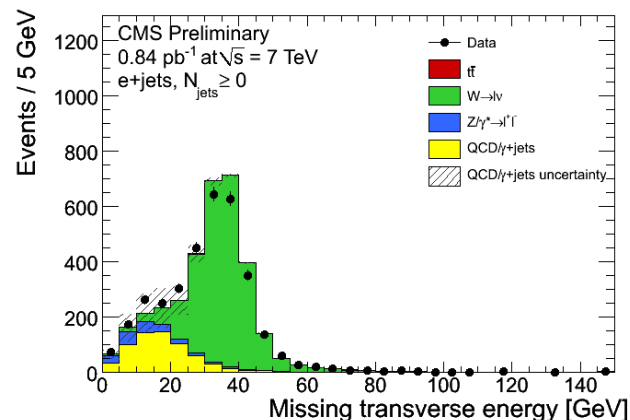
$$L = 0.84 \text{ pb}^{-1}$$

Good agreement observed
in all Jet bins!

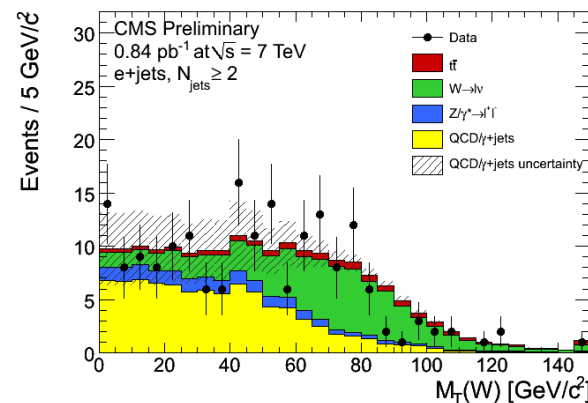
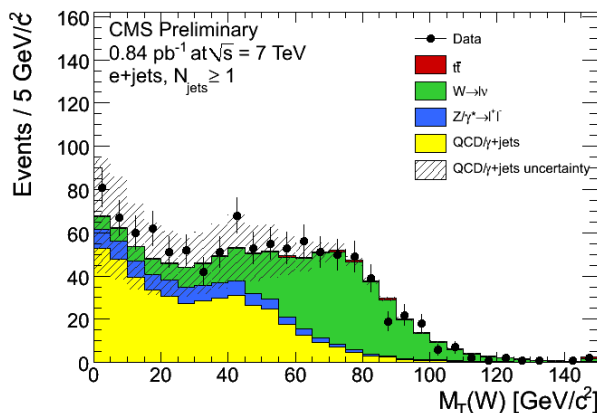
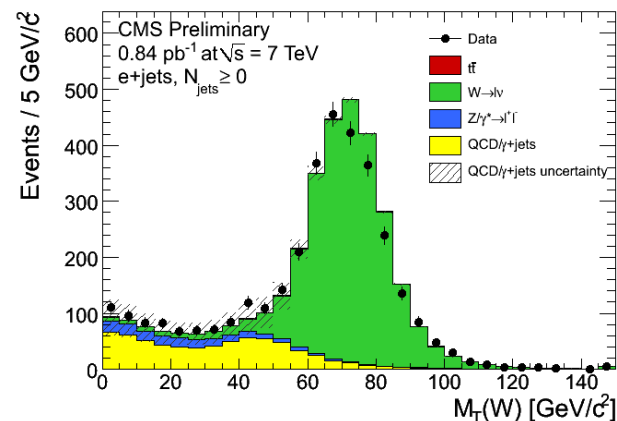
$N(\text{jets}) \geq 0$

$N(\text{jets}) \geq 1$

$N(\text{jets}) \geq 2$ $L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$



Missing ET (hard to get right, important for any top quark measurement)

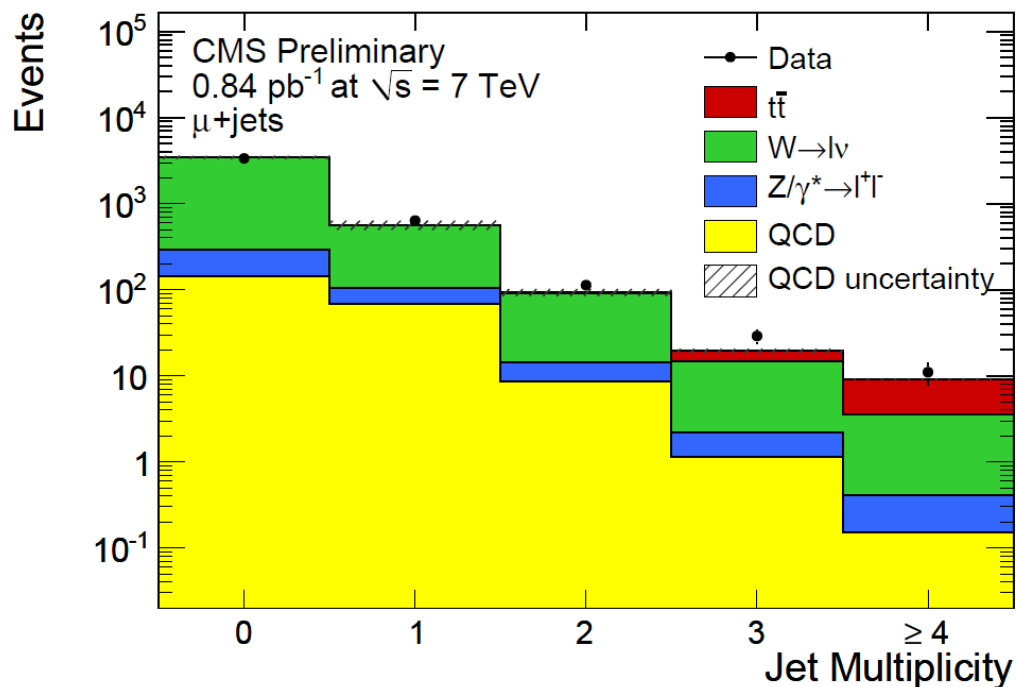


$M_T(W)$: transverse W mass (calculated from lepton+MET)

Good agreement Data-Simulation! QCD background important in e+jets!

No b-tagging, no MET cut applied

Jet multiplicity	$t\bar{t}$	single top	W+jets	Z+jets	QCD	Sum MC	Data
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 0$	13 ± 3	4.2 ± 0.4	3708 ± 448	192 ± 29	223 ± 25	4140 ± 450	4142
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 1$	13 ± 3	3.9 ± 0.4	552 ± 106	42 ± 12	79 ± 17	690 ± 108	789
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 2$	13 ± 2	2.3 ± 0.3	92 ± 24	7.1 ± 4.4	10 ± 3	124 ± 25	153
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 3$	10 ± 2	0.82 ± 0.15	16 ± 5	1.3 ± 0.9	1.3 ± 0.5	29 ± 5	40
$N_{\text{jets}} \geq 4$	5.6 ± 1.4	0.24 ± 0.06	3.1 ± 1.2	0.25 ± 0.18	0.15 ± 0.07	9.3 ± 1.9	11



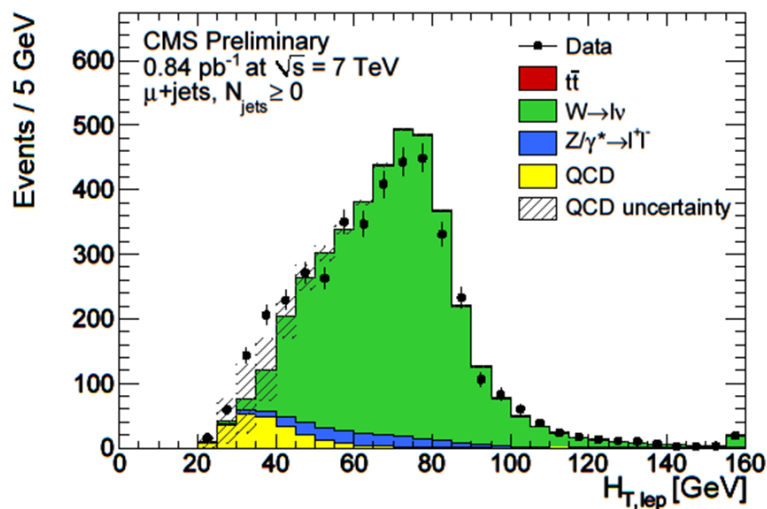
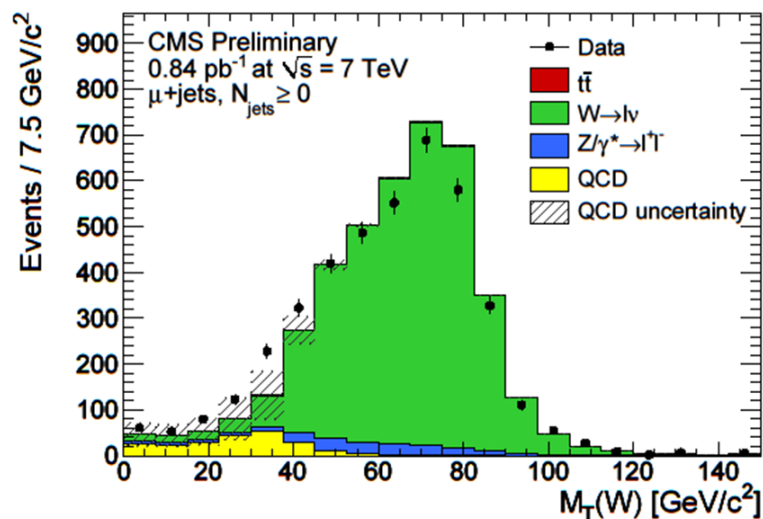
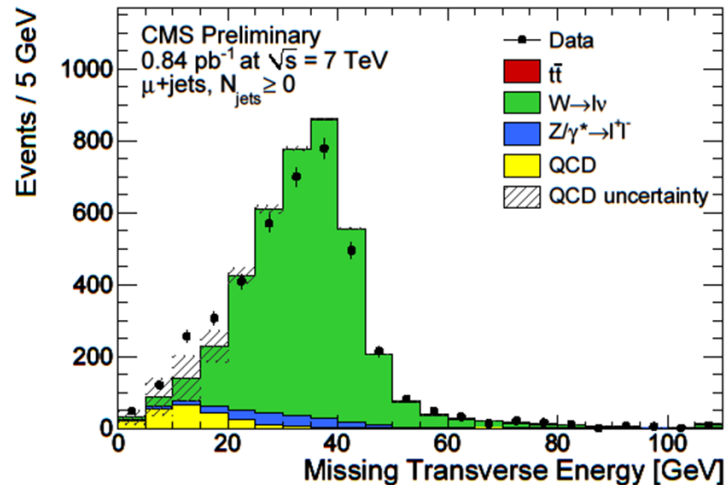
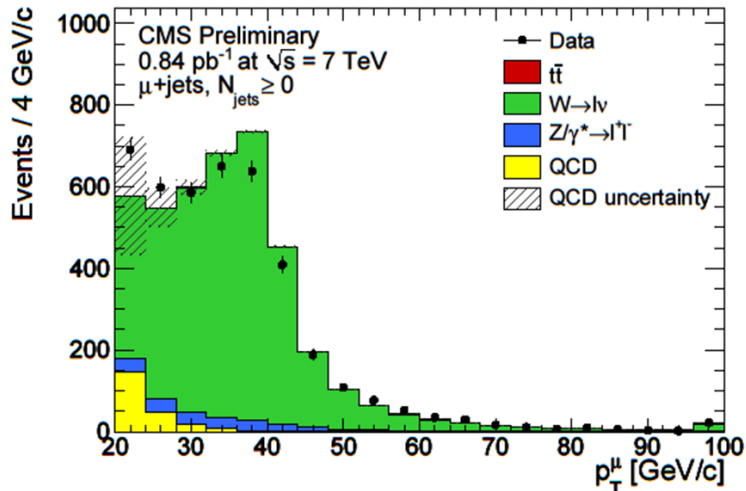
MC Uncertainties (table):

- Jet energy scale (known to 10%)
- Luminosity (known to 11%)
- Cross section unc. (scale, PDF)

$L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$

Good agreement observed
in all Jet bins!

$\mu + \text{jets}, N(\text{jets}) \geq 0$



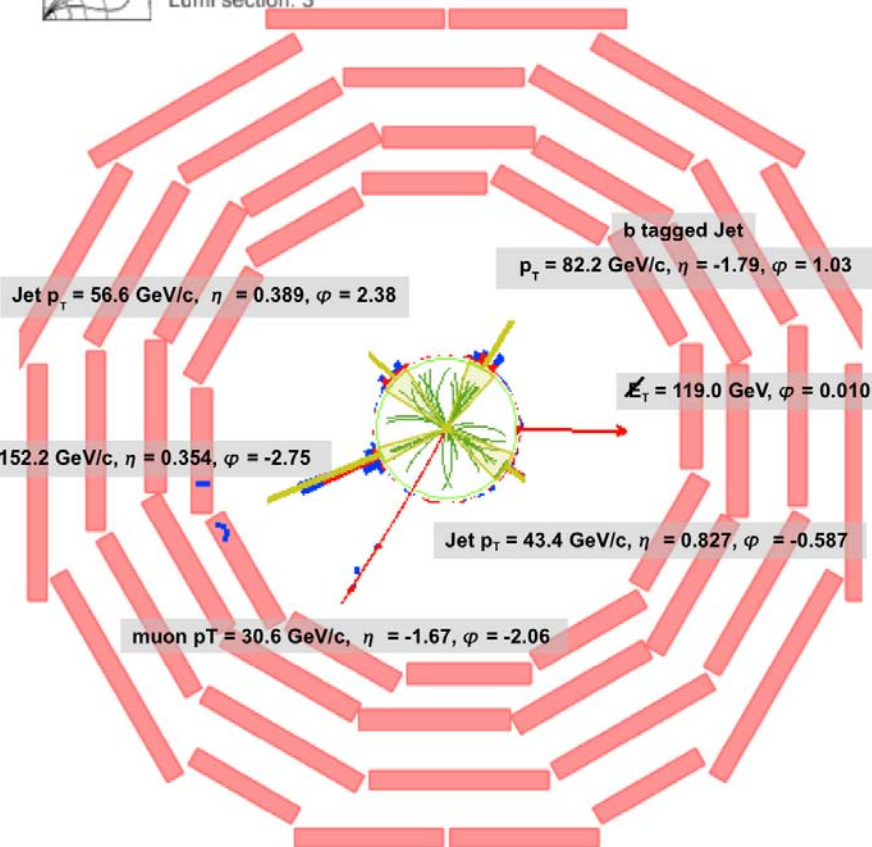
Excess observed in data at low $P_t(\mu)$, MET, MT and HT
Consistent with QCD MC being factor ~ 2 too low

Error band: 100% on QCD
(from data-driven methods)

A beautiful mu+jets candidate



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Wed Jul 14 03:32:41 2010 CEST
Run/Event: 140124 / 1749068
Lumi section: 3



reconst. top mass around $210 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

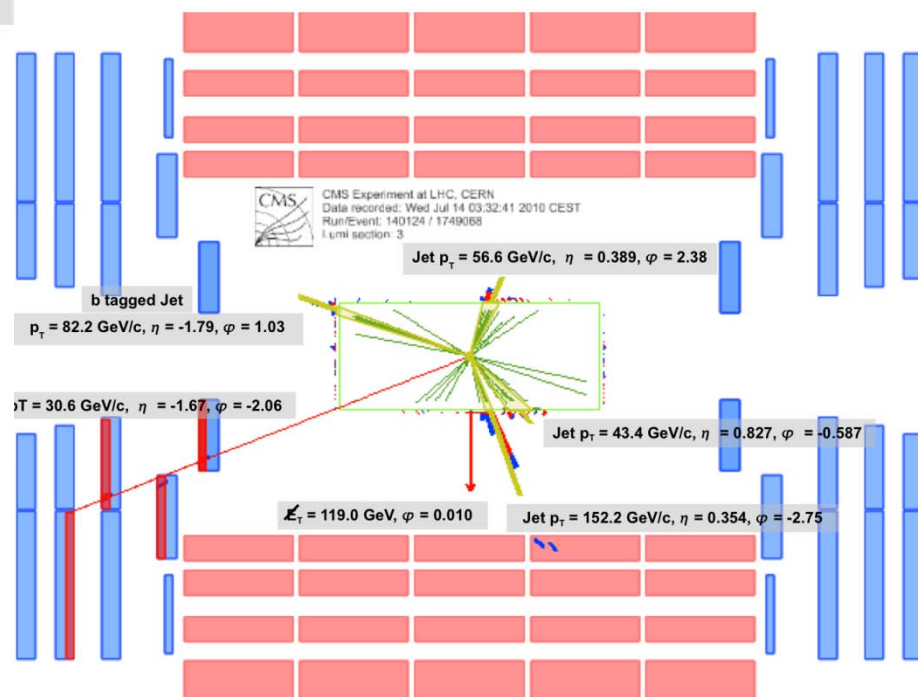
masses of 2 untagged jets (3 possible comb.): 104, 105, 151 GeV/c^2

Event passes all cuts
of full selection

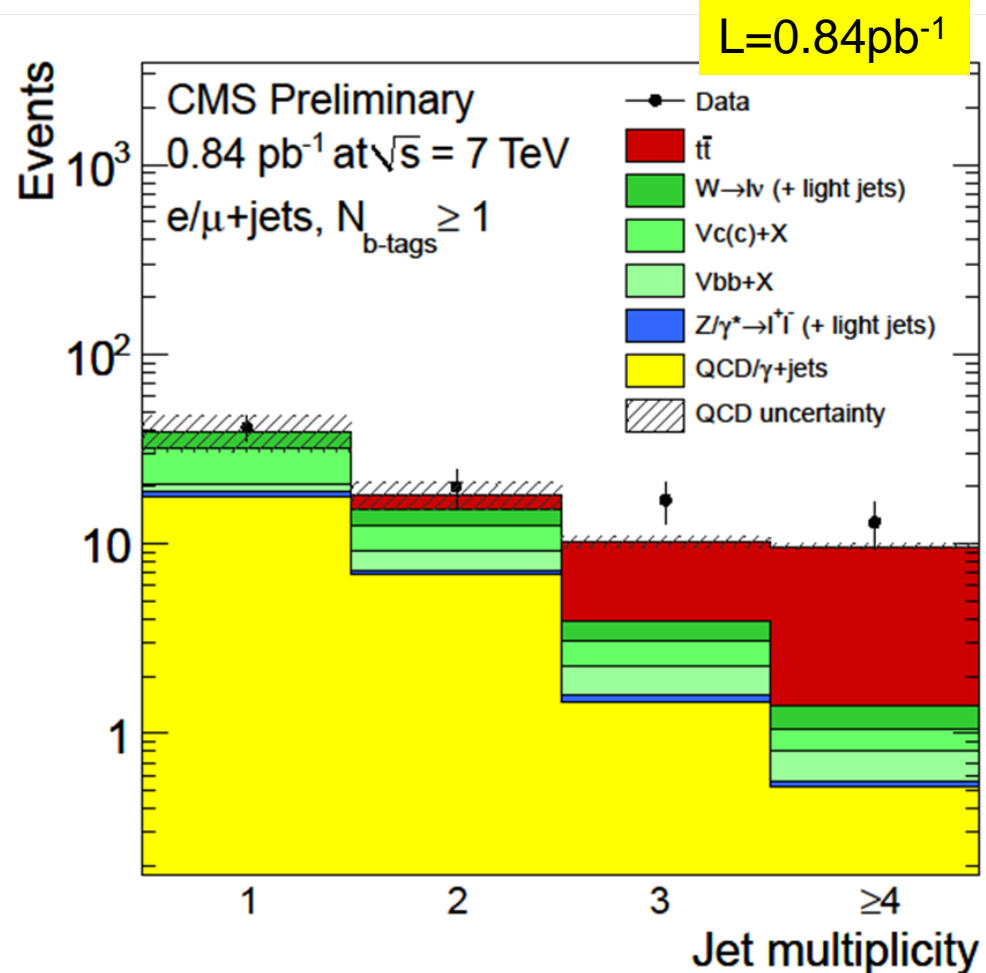
1 high-momentum muon
significant MET $> 100 \text{ GeV}$

$m_T(W) = 104 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

4 high- p_T jets,
one of which with good b -tag



- e/mu+jets combined
- Secondary vertex tagger
(working point with high efficiency and $\sim 1\%$ fake rate)
- For $N(\text{jets}) \geq 3$:
 - Observed $N(\text{data})=30$
 - Predicted background $N(\text{BG,MC})=5.3$



Seeing $t\bar{t}$ events at a rate roughly consistent with NLO cross section, considering experimental (JES, b-tagging) and theoretical (scale, PDF, HF modelling, ...) uncertainties

- Broad range of Standard Model measurements being performed by CMS, and presented at ICHEP
 - Soft QCD and underlying Event
 - Jet Physics
 - Quarkonia and b-Production
 - Electroweak physics (W and Z)
 - First glimpse at the Top
- Most using $<250\text{nb}^{-1}$, now have already $>3\text{ pb}^{-1}$ recorded
- Exceptionally well working and understood detector, already at this “early” stage
- SM measurements are really the groundwork for new Physics searches
- Expect much more soon (e.g. first Top cross section!)

Backup

- QCD

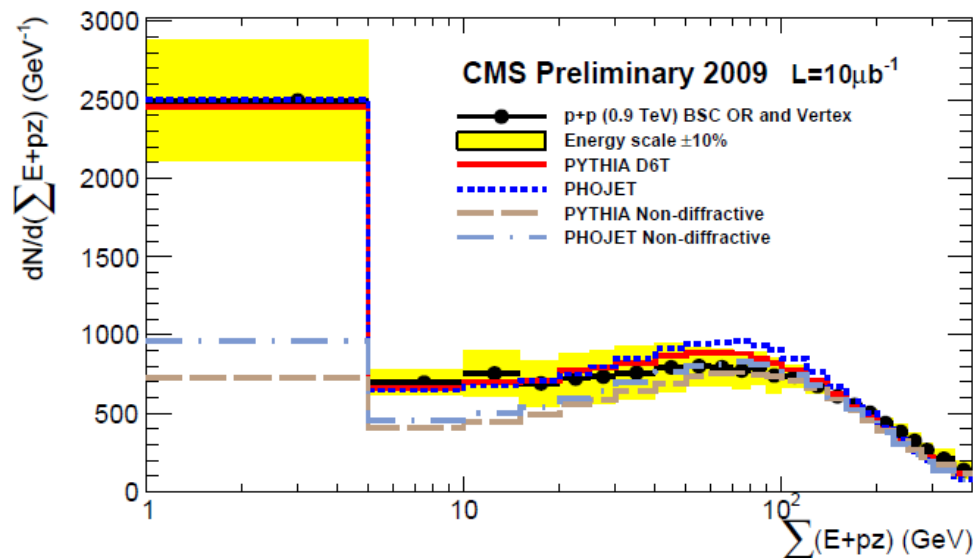
- QCD-09-010 Charged hadrons @ 0.9/2.36 TeV [pub.]
- QCD-10-006 Charged hadrons @ 7 TeV [pub.]
- QCD-10-004 Charged particle multiplicities
- QCD-10-003 Bose-Einstein Correlations [pub.]
- QCD-10-001 Underlying Event @ 0.9TeV [pub.]
- QCD-10-010 Underlying Event @ 7 TeV
- QCD-10-005 Underlying Event from JetArea/Median
- QCD-10-002 Cluster properties from two-particle angular correlations
- QCD-10-007 Strangeness production
- QCD-10-011 Inclusive Jets
- QCD-10-012 3-to-2 jet ratio
- QCD-10-013 Event shapes
- QCD-10-014 Jet transverse structure
- QCD-10-015 Dijet azimuthal decorrelations

- Forward Physics
 - FWD-10-001 Observation of Diffraction
 - FWD-10-002 Forward Energy Flow
- B-physics / Quarkonia
 - BPH-10-002 J/Psi cross section
 - BPH-10-003 Upsilon cross section
 - BPH-10-007 Open beauty with muons
 - BPH-10-009 b-jet cross section
- Electroweak Physics
 - EWK-10-002 W/Z cross section and more
- Top physics
 - TOP-10-004 Top selection and candidates

- QCD
 - QCD-10-008 Charged hadron Pt spectra
 - Z1/Z2 PYTHIA Tunes Rick Field
- TOP
 - Updated public plots for 840nb-1 for HCP/PIC
- PAG Jamboree Sept 01-02 (CMS internal)
 - <http://indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=105457>

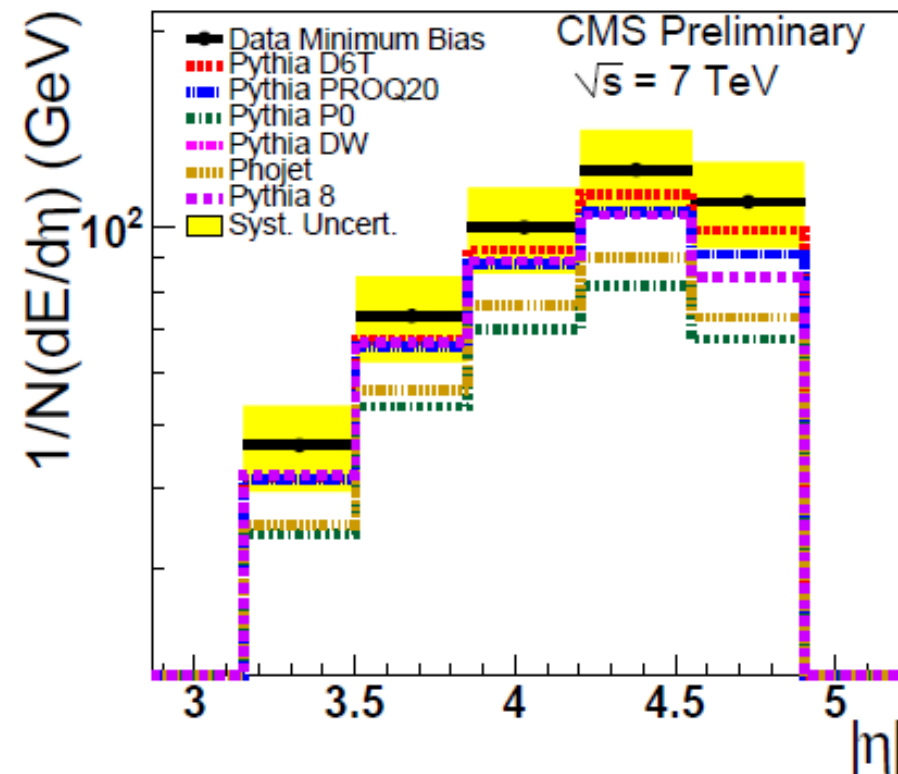
- FWD-10-001

- Observation of diffraction in min. bias events
- $\text{Sum}(E+P_z)$ calculated from calo towers (incl. HF)
 - Proportional to p momentum loss

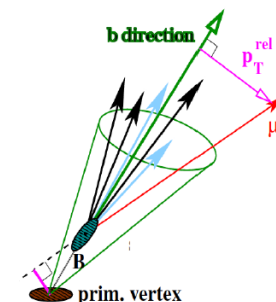


- FWD-10-002

- Forward (HF) energy flow in MB and dijet events



$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow b + X \rightarrow \mu + X', p_{\perp}^{\mu} > 6 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{\mu}| < 2.1)$$

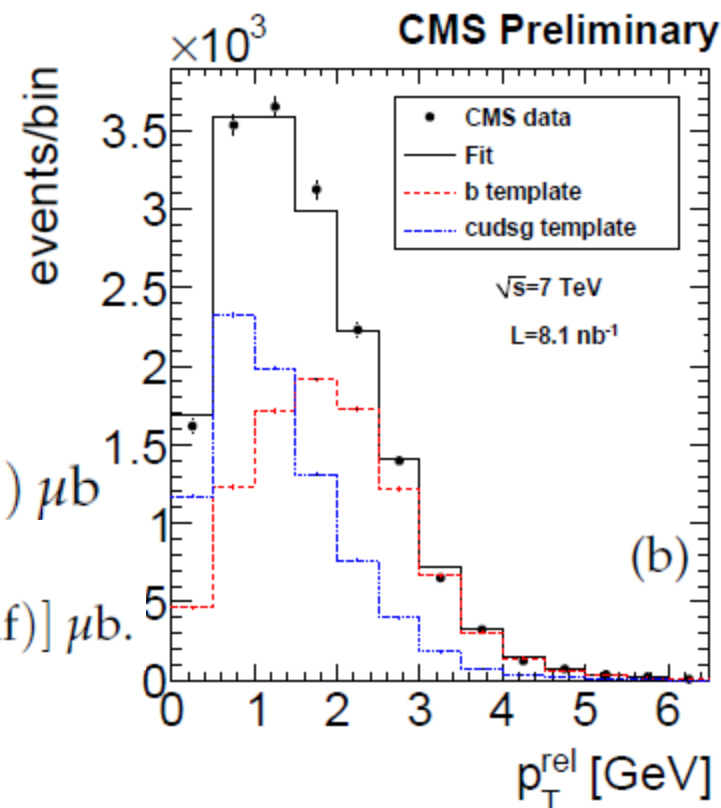


- Cross section measured by fitting templates to $P_t(\text{rel})$ distribution in P_t/Eta bins

$$\sigma = (1.48 \pm 0.04_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.22_{\text{syst}} \pm 0.16_{\text{lumi}}) \mu\text{b}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{PYTHIA}} = 1.8 \mu\text{b},$$

$$\sigma_{\text{MC@NLO}} = [0.84^{+0.36}_{-0.19}(\text{scale}) \pm 0.08(m_b) \pm 0.04(\text{pdf})] \mu\text{b}.$$



- Relaxed selection:

$L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$

- No Z-veto, no MET, N(jets) requirements

Process	ee	$\mu\mu$	$e\mu$
Dilepton $t\bar{t}$	$0.84 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.16$	$0.94 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.17$	$1.75 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.33$
VV	0.23 ± 0.12	0.25 ± 0.13	0.35 ± 0.18
Single top - tW	0.06 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.03	0.13 ± 0.07
Drell-Yan $\tau\tau$	0.6 ± 0.3	0.7 ± 0.4	1.3 ± 0.7
Drell-Yan $ee, \mu\mu$	298 ± 74	343 ± 86	0.1 ± 0.1
Non-dilepton $t\bar{t}$	0.02 ± 0.01	0.004 ± 0.002	0.03 ± 0.02
W +jets	0.3 ± 0.1	0.01 ± 0.01	0.3 ± 0.2
QCD multijets	0^{+10}_{-0}	0.00^{+10}_{-0}	0^{+10}_{-0}
Total simulated	300 ± 74	345 ± 86	4.0 ± 0.8
Data	305	294	6

Systematics:

- Signal and DY: 15% acc*eff (conservative), 15% theory, 11% lumi
- Other backgrounds: 50% (conservative)

Good agreement observed!

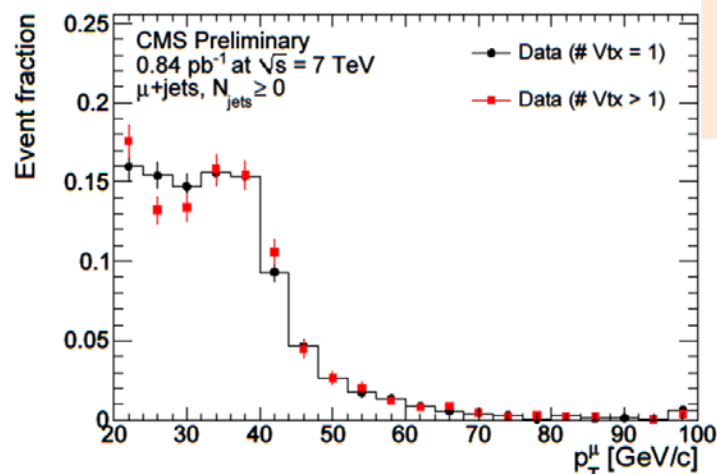
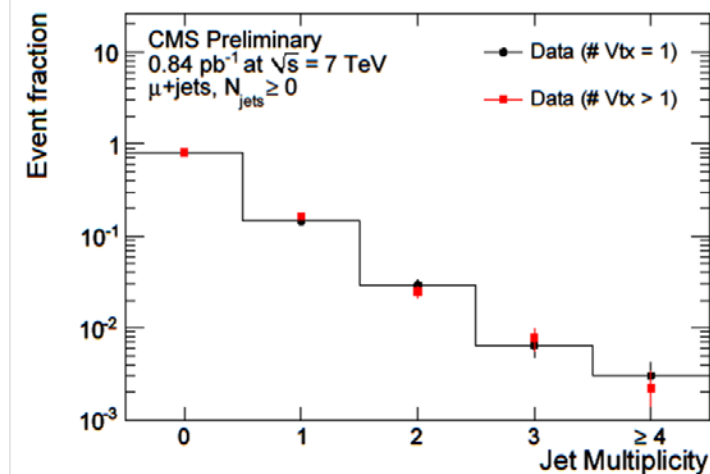
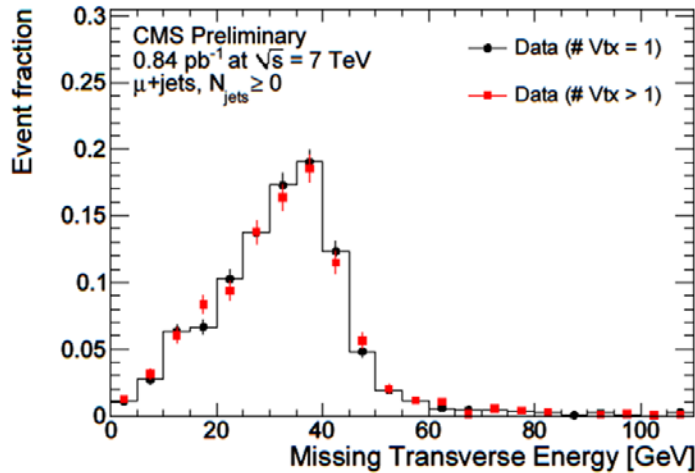
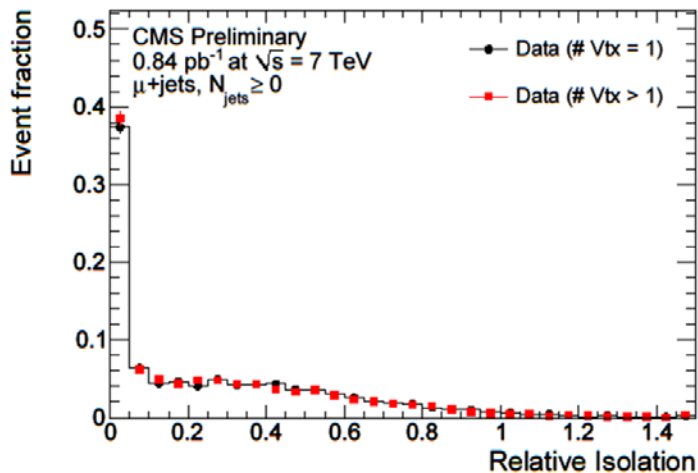
Are we sensitive to Pile-up?

Do have non-negligible pileup in recent data $\langle N \rangle \sim 0.9$

Simulation is without pileup

Compare data with one vertex vs data with ≥ 1 vertex

$L=0.84\text{pb}^{-1}$



So far little effect on sensitive distributions (e.g. isolation, MET)